Eastern University
An Innovative Christian University with Undergraduate, Graduate, Professional and International Programs

2002 Graduate Programs Course Catalog
Graduate Programs

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EASTERN UNIVERSITY IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY INSTITUTION
Eastern is committed to providing Equal Educational and Employment Opportunities to all qualified persons regardless of their economic or social status and does not discriminate in any of its policies, programs, or activities on the basis of sex, age, race, handicap, marital or parental status, color, or national or ethnic origin.

REGULATION CHANGE
Eastern reserves the right to change its regulations, courses of study, and schedule of fees without previous notice.

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CORRESPONDENCE DIRECTORY

EASTERN UNIVERSITY
1300 Eagle Road
St. Davids, PA, USA 19087-3696
610-341-5800
www.eastern.edu

For prompt and personal attention to specific questions, please consult the following directory.

Admissions, Program Information
610-341-5972
FAX 610-341-1723
Alumni Affairs
Director of Alumni Relations
610-341-1456
Athletics
Athletic Director
610-341-1736
Billing
Student Accounts Office
610-341-5831
FAX 610-341-1492
Campolo School for Social Change
215-769-3100
FAX 215-765-3605
Career Planning and Placement
Director of Career Development
610-341-5827
Christian Life Activities
Chaplain
610-341-5826
Curricular Matters, Records, Transcripts
Registrar’s Office
610-341-5853
FAX 610-341-1707
Cushing Center for Counseling and Academic Support
Director
610-341-5837
Degree Completion Program
1-800-732-7669
Fast-Track MBA®
1-800-732-7669
Financial Aid
Director
610-341-5842
FAX 610-341-1492
Graduate Student Advisor
610-341-1458 or 215-769-3109
International Student Advisor
610-341-5857
Public Relations
Executive Director of Communications
610-341-5930
Registrar
610-341-5853
FAX 610-341-1707
School of International Leadership and Development
610-341-1566
FAX 610-341-5910
School of Professional Studies
610-341-1395
FAX 610-341-1468
School Nurse
610-341-5955
Student Accounts Office
Director of Student Accounts
610-341-5831
FAX 610-341-1492
MISSION STATEMENT

We achieve our mission when our students develop a clear understanding of how their faith in Christ applies to their academic disciplines and their professions. More specifically, the goals of graduate study at Eastern are:

— to enhance students’ ability to understand and practice their profession and discipline from a faith perspective through mentoring relationships with faculty;
— to increase professional skills and the academic and spiritual competence of students who desire to make a difference in the lives of others;
— to foster an attitude of spiritual, intellectual and creative inquiry;
— to develop research and analytic skills that can be applied in professional settings to positively impact the world’s problems;
— to prepare students for further graduate study; and
— to respond to the learning needs of college graduates whose careers and callings have changed.

OUR COMMITMENT TO SCHOLARSHIP AND TEACHING
We believe in the unity of God’s truth, whether supernaturally revealed or humanly discovered, and we value the search for knowledge and understanding in all areas of life. We are guided by our faith in Jesus Christ, who is “the way, the truth and the life.” As an educational community we seek to develop innovative leadership, sound scholarship and original research. We place a high priority on excellence in teaching and on relevance. We value highly the integration of Christian faith and learning in all academic disciplines and in the development of a Christian world view.

OUR COMMITMENT TO SCRIPTURE
We recognize the Bible, composed of the Old and New Testaments, as inspired of God and as the supreme and final authority in faith and life. We submit ourselves to carrying out our mission under its authority and seek to apply biblical principles to all facets of human endeavor.

OUR COMMITMENT TO THE CHURCH
We affirm our conviction that the Church of Jesus Christ, as a visible community of believers inclusive of persons of all cultures, races and nationalities, is central to faithful obedience in living the Christian life and advancing the work of the Gospel. We highly value our established relationship with the American Baptist Churches in the USA. We seek to maintain and strengthen this relationship while we also serve the larger Church in ways appropriate to our mission.

OUR COMMITMENT TO EVANGELISM
We affirm the importance of calling all persons in this country and around the world to personal faith in Jesus Christ and to faithful discipleship in following him as Savior and Lord. We intend for every student to have a meaningful and appropriate opportunity to hear and respond to the call for repentance, faith and obedience to Jesus Christ.

OUR COMMITMENT TO JUSTICE
We acknowledge with sorrow the brokenness of the world at personal, national and international levels, and we seek to work for justice, reconciliation and Christian transformation in all arenas of life. We particularly seek to work with and for poor, oppressed and suffering persons. As part of this commitment, we seek to do our best to provide educational opportunities and financial aid for those with few or no financial resources to attend a private Christian university.

OUR COMMITMENT TO THE WORLD
We affirm that Christ calls us to concern for, understanding of, and involvement in the world, both near at hand in Philadelphia and the Main Line, and in far distant places around the globe. This includes work done in various careers and in volunteer service, in traditional Christian missions and in newly emerging forms of Christian service in a globally interdependent world.

We seek to encourage each other as “ambassadors for Christ” and agents of reconciliation in a world torn apart by conflict and bound together by common needs and interests. We believe that we are to care not only for people throughout the world, but also for the earth itself as responsible stewards of God’s creation.

OUR COMMITMENT TO COMMUNITY
We believe that the way in which we live and work together is important in fulfilling our mission. We desire a campus community of students, faculty, staff and administration that embodies values of caring and compassion, justice and integrity, competence and affirmation. We seek to enable the development of our students intellectually, emotionally and spiritually. We value faculty-student ratios that facilitate personal and mentoring relationships. We seek an inclusive student body, faculty, staff and board. We seek to treat each member of the campus community with fairness, dignity and respect, seeking a spirit of unity and harmony as we work together to achieve our common mission.
BUSINESS PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Concentrations in:
— Finance
— Leadership Development
— Management
— Marketing
— Nonprofit Management
— Economic Development
(International and Urban)

MASTER OF SCIENCE
— Nonprofit Management
— Economic Development
(International and Urban)

DUAL DEGREES
(with Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary)
— MDIV/MBA
— MDIV/MBA in Economic Development
— MDIV/MS in Economic Development

FAST-TRACK MBA®
— Fast-Track MBA®: Management
— Fast-Track MBA®: Health Administration
®Registered in the U.S Patent and Trademark Office

EDUCATION PROGRAMS

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN SCHOOL HEALTH SERVICES

PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION CERTIFICATIONS

TEACHING
— Early Childhood
— Elementary
— Foreign Language
(French and Spanish)
— Health Education
— Music
— Secondary
(Biology, Chemistry, Citizenship, Communications,
English, Mathematics, and Social Sciences)
— Special Education

EDUCATION SPECIALIST
— School Nurse
— Reading Specialist
— Elementary Counselor
— Principal
(Elementary and Secondary)
— Secondary Counselor
— School Psychologist
— Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent
— Supervisor
(Early Childhood; Elementary Education;
Foreign Language — French and Spanish;
Health Education; Reading, School Nurse;
Secondary — Biology, Chemistry, Citizenship,
Communications, English, Mathematics, Social Sciences
and Special Education)
ACCREDITATION AND MEMBERSHIPS

*Eastern University is accredited by:*

— The Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools
  3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104-2680
  215-662-5606
— Council on Social Work Education for the Baccalaureate Major in Social Work
— National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission

*It is a member of the:*

— American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business
— American Association of University Women
— American Association of Colleges of Nursing
— Association of American Colleges
— Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing)
— Council for Christian Colleges and Universities
— College Entrance Examination Board
— Council of Independent Colleges
— Council for the Advancement and Support of Education
— National League for Nursing
— Pennsylvania Higher Education Nursing Schools Association
— Pennsylvania Association of Colleges and Universities and Council of Independent Colleges and Universities (CICU)

*It is approved by the:*

— American Dental Association
— American Medical Association
— Higher Education Department of the University of the State of New York
— Immigration Department for non-immigrant students under the Immigration and Nationality Act
— Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners
— Pennsylvania Department of Education
— The RN to BSN program has been granted preliminary approval by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education. Preliminary approval is designed to be a temporary status and provides an indication that programs have been reviewed by the Commission and have met general requirements.

*It is classified by The Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching:*

— Master’s (Comprehensive) Universities and Colleges I.

*It is approved for Veterans’ Education.*
GRADUATE COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CROSS-DEPARTMENTAL COURSES

DIRECTED STUDY
Departments may offer Directed Study 600 for students with demonstrated ability and a special and compelling academic interest that cannot be pursued within the regular curriculum or course.

INDIVIDUALIZED INSTRUCTION
Individualized Instruction is the teaching of a regular, listed catalog courses to a single student and is offered only when the course has been offered infrequently and it is needed by the student for a critical reason.

SPECIAL TOPICS
Departments may offer a one-semester course on a topic of special interest that is relevant to that department or program. Courses are numbered 530 or 630.

BUSINESS FOUNDATION COURSES

Foundation course work is prerequisite to graduate level courses. If not satisfied through an accredited undergraduate degree program, the student must fulfill the competencies within the first 12 months of initial enrollment at Eastern. Foundation course work does not calculate in the graduate grade point average nor do the credits count toward the graduate degree. A passing grade is a grade of "C" or better.

ACCT 223 INTRODUCTION TO ACCOUNTING FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS
Basic accounting principles and practices, including the preparation of financial statements, account uses, accruals and deferrals. Introduction to financial problems of business organizations, the finance function and its relationship to other decision-making areas in a firm. Concepts and techniques for planning and managing the acquisition and allocation of financial resources from the standpoint of internal management.

BUS 223 BUSINESS STATISTICS FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS
Introduction to statistical techniques used in business. Topics include: descriptive methods, probability distributions, sampling and data collection, hypothesis testing, regression, correlation, and forecasting methods. (Prerequisite: good background in algebra)

FIN 223 BUSINESS FINANCE
An introduction to the financial problems of business organizations, the finance function and its relationship to other decision-making areas in the firm, and concepts and techniques for planning and managing the acquisition and allocation of financial resources from the standpoint of internal management. (Prerequisites: Acct 223, using software packages involved with word processing, spreadsheets, and data bases.)

COMPUTER PROFICIENCY
Eastern’s Computer Validated Learning Assessment Instruments are designed as a validation for the student who has prior knowledge and expertise in computer software. This instrument is designed to allow the student to demonstrate expertise in word processing, data base software and spreadsheets.

ECON 223 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS
An introduction to macro and micro economics. Macro topics include the determination of national income and output, unemployment and inflation, and monetary and fiscal policy. Micro focuses upon the determinants of supply and demand, and price setting under various market conditions.

CAMPOLO SCHOOL GRADUATE CORE COURSES

(* Pending Approval)

CORE 501, 502* URBAN ISSUES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT
First Semester 0
Second Semester 3
This foundational graduate course introduces transformational theories and concepts that form the basis for faith-based urban social change. Based on guest lectures and seminar discussion throughout the year, students will explore major urban problems around the world, the foundational theories of academic disciplines, and integrate theory and practice from an interdisciplinary perspective. Students are encouraged to begin exploring models for social change collaboratives that apply specific and diverse disciplines in a single community. Readings in urban issues, and reflection papers are required.

CORE 510* PERSONAL STRATEGIC PLANNING
First Semester 1
This seminar provides basic skill development in personal and organizational strategic planning. Emphasis is placed on discovering one’s personal mission in life, clarifying faith values, developing planning and time management skills, encouraging networking skills, and integrating life and spiritual goals with the overall planning for effective community service in an organization. Readings and reflection paper required.

CORE 515* FAITH AND THE PROFESSIONS
First Semester 1
This seminar focuses on: 1) the integration of personal faith, theology and the student practice of the profession; 2) based upon a theological framework for urban transformation, the student will explore the role of the Christian in the professional world and clarify his or her role and relevant issues of ministry, including personal witness, values clarification, ethics, and social justice within diverse ethnic and faith environments. Attention will be given to the role of faith in both the public and private sectors. Readings and reflection paper required.
### Graduate Courses

#### Accounting

**ACCT 520**  **Managerial Accounting**  
A study of the use of financial data for managerial decision making. Emphasis on planning and control of a manufacturing environment. Topics of study include the review and uses of cost accounting techniques and international accounting. (Prerequisites: ACCT 223, FIN 223)

**ACCT 521**  **Accounting for Nonprofit Organizations**  
Provides in-depth coverage of fund accounting principles, focusing on procedures of private nonprofit and governmental organizations. Topics include: revenue recognition, accounting for fixed assets and investments, cash budgeting, allocation of fundraising costs, financial statement presentation and other issues relevant to nonprofit organizations. (Prerequisites: ACCT 223, FIN 223)

**ACCT 522**  **Managerial Accounting for Developing Enterprises**  
Integrates concepts from diverse topics that impact managerial accountants. Introductory lectures are concerned with the legal environment of business, tax regulations and tax planning. Includes focus on nonprofit organizations and international dimensions. (Prerequisite: ACCT 223)

**ACCT 524**  **Managerial Accounting for Health Care Institutions**  
Introduction to accounting methods used by nonprofit health care organizations in the financial planning and control process. Includes cost accounting, cost analysis, budget process, and management of working capital.

**ACCT 622**  **Financial Accounting Theory**  
An intensive study of the theories involved in financial accounting as they relate to the valuation of assets, liabilities and owner’s equity. Includes study of the recent developments and accounting pronouncements by the leading professional accounting organizations. (Prerequisite: ACCT 520)

#### Business

**BUSA 500**  **Global Financial Management**  
Designed to provide a theoretical and practical framework that a financial manager can use to reach decisions in the real world. Contemporary problems in managerial finance illustrate theoretical constructs. (Prerequisites: FIN 223, ACCT 520)

**BUSA 517**  **Nonprofit Financial Management and Control**  
Designed to give the nonprofit manager/executive the skills and knowledge necessary to understand financial statements and information, to make financial decisions, to design and institute improvements in management control, to determine and work with ethical uncertainties, and to develop and manage the budgeting process. Fund accounting will be explained as a “building block” for nonprofit financial reporting. Issues faced by the chief executive of smaller organizations such as unemployment compensation, workers compensation, and self-insurance will be covered. The course will primarily use the case-study method. (Prerequisites: ACCT 223, FIN 223)

**BUSA 519**  **Financial Management of Health Care Institutions**  
Using the case study method, the student will analyze eight real-life examples of issues facing the financial manager in the health care setting. Evaluation of each case will include both financial and ethical analysis. Students are required to include an executive summary of approximately 3-5 pages and a financial analysis for each case. Students are encouraged to use a spreadsheet program for financial analysis.

**BUSA 530**  **Marketing Management**  
A study of the objectives and practices of successful marketing organizations, with emphasis on strategies for marketing consumer and industrial goods and services. (Prerequisite: Familiarity with such marketing concepts as the exchange relationship, fundamentals of buyer motivation, market segmentation, wholesale and retail institutions, and the marketing mix and its components.)
BUSA 531  MARKETING AND PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS  3
Focuses on marketing the services of the nonprofit organization to its intended constituency, making the purpose or mission known to the greater community, and how to use both paid and free media as tools in these endeavors. (Prerequisite: Familiarity with such marketing concepts as the exchange relationship, fundamentals of buyer motivation, market segmentation, wholesale and retail institutions, and the marketing mix and its components.)

BUSA 532  MARKETING RESEARCH FOR HEALTH CARE  3
Provides the student with an understanding of marketing research which managers of nonprofit health care organizations can use to successfully organize, plan and implement the marketing activities of their organizations. Marketing tools and techniques have practical “real world” applications.

BUSA 540  LEADERSHIP AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR  3
Provide students and managers with a framework within which employee goals and responses can be allied with management goals and programs. Primary emphasis on motivation, conflict resolution, group dynamics and leadership. An international perspective is emphasized.

BUSA 541  HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT FOR NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS  3
Provides current and prospective executives with an understanding of how various management concepts can be applied to both paid and volunteer staff, and the “hands-on” activities involved in managing the human resources department. An emphasis on motivation, leadership, conflict resolution and change management. The functional activities include recruitment and selection, compensation and benefits, and performance appraisal.

BUSA 543  SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT  3
Designed for the prospective small business entrepreneur and for those operating a small firm who wish to improve their operation. Emphasizes practical applications. Finance, management, and marketing are addressed in relationship to the small business enterprise. (Prerequisite: ACCT 520, 521 or 522 taken before or concurrently)

BUSA 545  ENTREPRENEURSHIP  3
This is a capstone course where students design a new organization and communicate that design through the creation of a business plan. The student will develop and execute a strategic plan and operational business plan built on proper assessment of organizational mission, needs, and available resources. The student will gain fundamental understanding of the skills in fundraising in diverse culture situations, encompassing defining needs statement and methods of identifying and soliciting sources of funding. Overall this course will focus on organizational start-up, including development of a marketing strategy and business plan. (Prerequisites: ACCT 520 or ACCT 522 and BUSA 543 or LDEV 660)

BUSA 550  QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO DECISION MAKING  3
Emphasis on learning and applying numerous problem-solving techniques, including linear programming, project management, waiting line theory, inventory control models and network models. A real world application project is required. (Prerequisites: BUSA 223)

BUSA 560  BUSINESS ETHICS AND JUSTICE  3
Explores various ethical problem areas in business for the purpose of sharpening skills in ethical analysis and moral discernment. Uses the case method to address moral issues relating to corporate social responsibility, government regulation, consumer and employee protection, labor relations, discrimination, whistle blowing and ethical issues in marketing and finance. Special attention to the way Christian faith impacts ethical decision making.

BUSA 570  BUSINESS LAW  3
Designed to provide understanding of our legal system and how it affects business. Enables students to recognize legal issues, understand the effect of modern legislation and administrative regulations on business practices, increase the ability to evaluate and recognize potential legal problems, and to enhance ability to work with legal counsel.

BUSA 590  ORGANIZATION OF THE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM  3
This course is intended to be a review of the healthcare system. Emphasis is on the general, as well as the departmental operations of healthcare facilities. Factors affecting health status, the current state of healthcare and the future of the healthcare system are discussed.

BUSA 601  INVESTMENT ANALYSIS AND PORTFOLIO THEORY  3
Development of techniques used in security analysis combined with an introduction to modern portfolio and capital market models. Financial decision made under conditions of risk and uncertainty is discussed. (Prerequisites: BUSA 223, 500)

BUSA 602  QUANTITATIVE APPLICATIONS IN Finance  3
Theory and application of mathematical operations and statistical analysis to business finance, investment and markets. (Prerequisites: BUSA 500, College-level Finite Math)

BUSA 603  FUNDRAISING FOR NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS  3
Investigation of how to design, implement, and follow up on various methods of fundraising, including foundation proposals, phonathons/telethons, direct solicitation, membership drives, and profit-making ventures in nonprofit organizations.

BUSA 613  INTERNATIONAL FINANCE  3
Addresses problems facing internationally-oriented corporations. Topics include the international financial system, foreign exchange markets, direct foreign investments, capital budgeting,
international cash management, accounting for multinational businesses, and international taxation. (Prerequisite: BUSA 500)

**BUSA 631  MARKET AND OPINION RESEARCH  3**
Presentation of the objectives and practices of research methods used to guide and evaluate the marketing of consumer and individual goods. Emphasis on developing and administering opinion surveys and conducting community needs analysis. (Prerequisites: BUSA 530, 531 or 632)

**BUSA 632  INTERNATIONAL MARKETING  3**
Provides the student with an understanding of the international marketing environment, including market entry strategies, international marketing channels, pricing in world markets, and the administration of international marketing within the firm. Case studies and a marketing plan are used as key learning assignments. (Prerequisite: Familiarity with such marketing concepts as the exchange relationship, fundamentals of buyer motivation, market segmentation, wholesale and retail institutions and the marketing mix and its components.)

**BUSA 641  HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT  3**
Designed to explore and analyze the wide varieties of activities involved in executing the personnel function of an organization; explores the nature of responsibilities relating to the management of people. (Prerequisite: BUSA 540)

**BUSA 643  INTERNSHIP IN NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT  0**
The student must complete 120 on-site hours at a nonprofit organization in preparation for BUSA 645 Nonprofit Strategic Management. Students with at least three years experience in a nonprofit organization may request a waiver of this internship. Graded Pass/ or Fail.

**BUSA 645  STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT OF NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS  3**
A study of the planning and analysis of nonprofit organizations using the strategic planning process as a means of assessing past and future, and developing action strategies. The study of efficiency and effectiveness “best practices” is also undertaken. (Prerequisite: BUSA 643)

**BUSA 647  TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT  3**
An equipping of the participant with the understanding and practical skills necessary to ascertain training needs, develop appropriate programs, implement these programs, and evaluate their effectiveness. (Prerequisite: BUSA 540)

**BUSA 648  COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYEE BENEFITS  3**
A review of economic and psychological foundations related to compensation, job analysis, wage structure pricing and updating, performance appraisal and incentives. The course focuses on the design and administration of employee benefit plans that complement the established salary or wage program, such as life insurance, disability insurance, medical coverage and, retirement insurance. Special attention is given to changing regulations and practices in the field of benefits. (Prerequisite: BUSA 540)

**BUSA 650  LEADERSHIP MODELS  3**
The study of the development of leadership. The best in

**BUSA 651  ISSUES IN THE NONPROFIT SECTOR  3**
A study of the importance and complexities of board governance in the nonprofit sector. The issues, trends, and challenges to governance and implications are assessed. The course includes the hallmarks of nonprofit excellence, the roles and responsibilities of volunteers and staff, the policy and decision-making process, ethics and ethical decision making, board recruitment and development, and current issues facing the nonprofit sector.

**BUSA 670  MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS  3**
A study of the field of information systems as used by managers in the decision-making process. The course focuses on redesigning the organization using information systems to gain competitive advantage and enhance organizational performance. A strong component of the course involves ethical decision making in relation to information systems. Students should have basic knowledge of organizational theory and hardware and software technology prior to taking this course. (Prerequisites: computer proficiency, ACCT 223, BUSA 223, ECON 223, and FIN 223)

**BUSA 673  PUBLIC POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT  3**
An examination of the theoretical and practical application of public policy as it relates to economic and/or community development.

**BUSA 675  COMMUNITY RESEARCH AND NEEDS ANALYSIS  3**
Students will learn to understand and anticipate the impact of public policy on community life and economic development practice at the macro and micro levels. Each student learns to analyze the regional economy, produces a socioeconomic and demographic community profile, and generate a neighborhood retail market feasibility study. (Prerequisite: BUSA 223)

**BUSA 681  FIELD RESEARCH PROJECT IN NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT (OR THESIS OPTION)  3**
Each student, after completing a minimum of 18 graduate credit hours, will either:
A. Select an established nonprofit organization in his/her field of special interest. Working a minimum of 125 hours, the student assists that organization with special projects, and acts as a consultant and as a student of how to translate academic knowledge into practice. A specific plan or document should result, such as a strategic plan, a development plan, a volunteer recruitment plan, an employee handbook, etc.
B. Produce an intensive thesis focusing on the start-up of a nonprofit organization in an area of special interest to the student. The thesis must include a complete and comprehensive business plan, including a plan for establishing a working group from the interested constituency, differentiation from similar organizations, securing of media exposure, and determination of short and long-range goals.
BUSA 690 ISSUES IN COMMUNITY HEALTH 3
An examination of the implications of the community seeking and using available health care resources. Topics include the role of health promotion and health advocacy, disease management, clinical pathways and acute care, nonprofit health agencies, public health departments, and preventive care.

BUSA 691 EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PUBLIC HEALTH 3
A study of the structure and function of public health principles and methods of using health care data for decision making. The course emphasizes epidemiological techniques, demographics, and environment in identifying and analyzing existing data courses.

BUSA 692 HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT AND POLICIES 3
A study of health policy planning, analysis, and management. The course focuses on data resources and requirements; analysis and choices among health policy initiatives; comparative assessments of health policy, public and quasi-public sector decision making; resource allocation planning; and the major tactical, strategic problems faced by a health care manager in applying modern business in health care systems.

BUSA 693 CURRENT ISSUES IN HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION 3
A study of current issues affecting health care and the health care market. Topics include pending national and local legislation as well as new technology.

BUSA 694 FIELD RESEARCH PROJECT AND THESIS 3
32 Clerkship hours are required; eight hours must be done each term.

BUSA 695 AGING AND LONG-TERM HEALTH ISSUES 3
An overview of aging and the issues which confront the senior citizen in American society. Issues explored include: physical, social, economic, and psychological aspects of aging.

BUSA 696 STRATEGIC PLANNING FOR HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS 3
An examination of the current merger and affiliation trends in health care. Current events illustrate ways that health care systems model themselves to compete in a highly competitive market. Issues of quality and performance improvement and the role of regulatory agencies are discussed.

BUSA 697 MEDICAL ETHICS 3
A study of the principles underlying ethical decision making, explore characteristics of ethical dilemmas, decision-making models, and the socio-legal implications foundation of bioethics.

BUSA 698 HEALTH CARE LAW 3
The application of legal approaches to health care decision making. The discussion focuses on the predominant relationships in the health care field: physician-patient, hospital-patient, hospital-physician, and hospital-employee. It touches on the following general themes: the changing roles, responsibilities, and prerogatives of health care providers; the attempts to control the provision of health care services by courts, legislators, administrative agencies, and private organizations; and various "flashpoints" of controversy in the health care field.

BUSA 699 ESSENTIALS OF MANAGED CARE 3
A study of the critical concepts of managed care in a rapidly changing health care environment. An overview of types of managed care organizations, negotiating and contracting, utilization, employing data reports in medical management, changing provider behavior in managed care plans as well as providing students with the most up-to-date authoritative information are discussed.

Counseling

CO 501 INTRODUCTION TO COUNSELING THEORY AND PRACTICE 3
An historical overview of the major theories, models, and current research in counseling and psychotherapy is provided. Students learn an integrative framework that enables them to critically examine diverse concepts from a Christian, multicultural perspective. A review of ethical conduct and professional identity is included. Also, an orientation to the Eastern Graduate Program in Counseling is presented.

CO 502 TECHNIQUES OF COUNSELING 3
A practical application of the basic theories and techniques of individual counseling is presented. An overview of the process of therapy and the key therapeutic skills of establishing the therapeutic alliance, use of the self, listening, empathizing, and providing insight to the client are learned. A grade of "B" or better is required to progress to CO612. (Pre or co-requisite: CO 509)

CO 503 PSYCHOLOGY OF SPECIAL EDUCATION 3
This course is designed to enable students to understand and intervene with special needs students. The course will provide a historical overview of Special Education, including legislation and litigation issues. Students will examine current practices in the field, including classifications/definitions, patterns of behavior, assessment and intervention strategies.

CO 507 GROUPS FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS 3
The study of information, skills, and attitudes needed to run therapeutic groups for children and adolescents in both an educational and community setting. Students will also study the dynamics of group process.

CO 508 CAREER DEVELOPMENT THEORY AND PRACTICE 3
A survey of theories and practices relating to career development with children, adolescents, and adults in the context of changing economics, psychological, social, and educational contexts. (Prerequisite: CO 501)

CO 509 PERSPECTIVES ON PERSONALITY 3
This multimedia course integrates a significant amount of research, theory, and theology on the development and psychodynamics of personality structure and functioning. Students learn a comprehensive framework that will serve as the foundation for assessing client functioning. Instructional methods include textbooks, PowerPoint lectures on CD, class discussion, web-based discussions, and workbook exercises.
CO 510 MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THEORY THERAPY 3
This course will present an overview of the major theories, issues, and current research in family systems theory. These theories will include some of the major contributors to the field: Murray Bowen, Salvador Minuchin, Carl Whitaker, Virginia Satir, Ivan B. Nagy and others. Object Relations marriage and family therapy and other psychotherapeutic approaches will be discussed.

CO 511 PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING 3
The study of major concepts in psychological testing. Surveys major assessment instruments used in the areas of intelligence, personality, aptitude, achievement, and behavior. Practice in administering, scoring and interpreting aptitude, achievement and behavioral assessments.

CO 512 SEMINAR IN DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY 3
A review and update of theoretical and research material relevant to human development from birth to adolescence. Special emphasis will be placed on developmental dynamics as they relate to social issues, multicultural concerns and educational intervention. A research paper is required.

CO 513 PSYCHOLOGY OF GROUP DYNAMICS 3
This course is designed to provide a theoretical and practical understanding of the psychology of group dynamics, group behavior and group processes as applied to group counseling. Participation in a group experience is required. (Graded Pass/Fail)

CO 514 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES K-12 3
This course will review the philosophy of educational counseling and psychological services within a school setting, as well as objectives and goals based on current theory and research. Professional orientation including roles and responsibilities of the educational counselor and school psychologist will be covered. Special topics will include referral resources, parent conference techniques and relationship with administration and staff.

CO 518 PSYCHOPATHOLOGY 3
This course is an advanced study of abnormal human behavior, including a description of symptoms, causes, and treatment. An emphasis is placed on study of the DSM-IV along with case presentations. A Christian view of suffering and pathology is provided.

CO 519 FUNDAMENTALS OF SCHOOL COUNSELING 3
A comprehensive overview of educational counseling services. Professional orientation, school law, and ethical issues are emphasized. Program planning, technology for counselors, and contemporary issues are also addressed.

CO 526 BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES 3
The study of functional assessment as well as methods of increasing appropriate behavior and decreasing inappropriate behavior in a variety of settings will be explored. This course will include study of learning theory, data collection, goal development, use of contracts, reinforcement and consequences and consultation skills.

CO 527 MULTICULTURAL COUNSELING 3
This course is designed to introduce students to a critical examination of the issues, perspectives, and challenges regarding the psychology of human differences. An examination of the differences manifested by individuals will be discussed, and the course will particularly include cultural and gender differences. It will also include an exploration of personality, social, and economic factors that impact learning and personal adjustment.

CO 531 SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND CRISIS INTERVENTION COUNSELING 3
This course will focus on effective interventions in various problems faced by children, adolescents, and their families. The emphasis is on understanding the nature of crisis intervention, with specific attention to suicide, domestic and sexual violence, substance abuse, and psychopathology. Information on the effect of various substances has on the individual’s physiological, psychological and psychological systems, and effective approaches for rehabilitation will be covered. (Prerequisites: CO 501; CO 502 or 601)

CO 532 ADOLESCENT DEVELOPMENT 3
This course will focus on healthy adolescent development, values, limitations and implications for counseling. By understanding the ways in which development is influenced by various contexts in which it occurs, emotional, behavioral or social functioning that is problematic in adolescents can be more effectively assessed and treated.

CO 540 COUNSELING MEN AND BOYS 3
This course reviews for students the key issues facing boys as they grow up. It also examines the psychological dynamics of adult males and teaches effective strategies for working with men and boys in counseling and church contexts.

CO 601 COUNSELING CHILDREN 3
A conceptual framework for developing therapeutic interventions for children will be addressed. Students will be exposed to a variety of therapeutic techniques and begin to translate their current clinical skills and knowledge to the language of the child. Specific issues related to counseling children will be addressed. (Prerequisites: CO 501, 502)

CO 605 RESEARCH DESIGN/STATISTICS 3
Analysis of major types of social science research, familiarization with bibliographical sources and literature survey procedures; evaluation; implication and application of research; basic statistics; survey of computerized statistical programs; and practice in common statistical and research procedures.

CO 610 PRACTICUM IN MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY 3
This course is designed to provide professional orientation, integration of spirituality issues with, and to increase practical experience in, the area of marriage and family therapy prior to beginning the internship experience. (Prerequisites: CO 501, 502, 509, 510)

CO 612 PRACTICUM IN PSYCHOTHERAPY 3
This course is designed to provide students with advanced skills in the practice of psychotherapy, augmenting the beginning skills presented in CO 502. It builds on the theoretical foundations established in CO 509 and applies these theories to the...
counseling setting. Christian integration of theoretical and practical applications is presented. A grade of “B” or better is required to progress to CO675. (Prerequisites: CO 501, 502, 509)

**CO 615 ADMINISTRATION AND INTERPRETATION OF INTELLIGENCE TESTS** 3

This course will focus on assessment of cognitive ability with an emphasis on the Wechsler scales. Evaluation of learning styles and cognitive processes will be introduced. The assessment of special populations will be addressed, as well as the impact of various cultural factors on assessment. Statistical and clinical interpretation, integration of data from various sources, and data reporting will be presented. A grade of “B” or better is required to progress to CO616.

**CO 616 PSYCHO-EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT: LEARNING AND ACHIEVEMENT** 3

This course will focus on various measures of student learning. Standardized measures of achievement and aptitude will be emphasized. Informal techniques and fundamentals of curriculum-based assessment will be introduced. Data interpretation will focus on identifying learning problems and developing intervention plans. Statistical and clinical interpretation, integration of data from various sources and data reporting will be presented. A grade of “B” or better is required to progress to CO623. (Prerequisite: CO 615)

**CO 623 ADMINISTRATION & INTERPRETATION OF PERSONALITY TESTS** 3

The impact of personality functioning on a student’s education will be the major emphasis. Both projective techniques and standardized rating scales will be utilized. Statistical and clinical interpretation, integration of data from various sources, and data reporting will be presented. A grade of “B” or better is required to progress to CO627. (Prerequisites: CO 509, 518, 615, 616)

**CO 627 PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY** 3

This course is designed to provide professional orientation and to increase practical experience in the field prior to beginning the internship in school psychology. Students will broaden their understanding of psychological services and special education, and will continue to refine assessment and report-writing skills. (Prerequisites: CO 501, 502, 503, 509, 512, 514, 518, 526, 615, 616; Pre or co-requisite: CO 623)

**CO 628 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY INTERNSHIP I** 3

To be eligible for this course, the student must have approval of department and be in “Good Academic Standing.” Internship I requires a minimum of a 500-hour supervised experience as a school psychology intern in an approved setting. Both individual and group supervision will be provided. (Prerequisites: CO 507, 627) Graded Pass/Fail.

**CO 629 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY INTERNSHIP II** 3

Internship II requires a minimum of 500-hours supervised experience as a school psychology intern in an approved setting. Both individual and group supervision will be provided. (Prerequisite: CO 628) Graded Pass/Fail

**CO 634 SCHOOL COUNSELING PRE-PRACTICUM** 3

This course is designed to prepare students for field placement. Students will observe and participate in a variety of educational counseling experiences. Students with a background in education are to complete the required 60 hours of assigned pre-practicum experiences. Non-educators are required to complete an additional 15 hours of classroom observation. At least 30 of the required hours are to have been completed during the prerequisite courses. Appropriate documentation of all assigned experiences is required. (Prerequisites: CO 501, 507, 511, 514, 519, 526; EDU 501; [elementary] CO 512, 601; [secondary] CO 502)

**CO 635 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL COUNSELING PRACTICUM** 3

In order to be eligible for this course, the student must have approval of the department and be in “Good Academic Standing.” The practicum is a 300-hour supervised experience in an approved elementary setting that emphasizes skills relevant to educational counseling. Group and individual supervision provided. Ethical considerations are reviewed. (Prerequisites: CO 508, 518, 527, 634) Graded Pass/Fail

**CO 637 SECONDARY SCHOOL COUNSELING PRACTICUM** 3

In order to be eligible for this course, the student must have approval of the department and be in “Good Academic Standing.” The practicum is a 300-hour supervised experience in an approved secondary setting that emphasizes skills relevant to educational counseling. Group and individual supervision provided. Ethical considerations are reviewed. (Prerequisites: CO 508, 518, 527, 634)

**CO 650 DYNAMICS OF SEX THERAPY** 3

This course is designed to explore ways of understanding and relating human sexuality to the therapeutic experience through the development of diagnostic and counseling skills.

**CO 653 APPROACHES TO CHRISTIAN COUNSELING** 3

As students prepare to graduate, this course helps them learn to develop a cohesive approach to counseling that integrates who they are with psychological and Christian principles. The course also helps students understand how to develop an effective and sustainable practice.

**CO 675 INTERNSHIP I AND SEMINAR** 3

To be eligible for this course, the student must have approval of the department, have completed at least eight required courses, and be in “Good Academic Standing.”

This internship requires a minimum of 150 hours of supervised counseling in an appropriate work setting. Both individual and group supervision will be provided. Seminar topics include studies of professional roles and functions, professional organizations, trends, ethical and legal standards, and professional certification/licensure issues. (Prerequisites: CO 501, 502, 509, 513, 518 and 612) Graded Pass/Fail.

**CO 676 INTERNSHIP II AND SEMINAR** 3

The second part of the internship also requires a minimum of 150 hours of supervised experience in an approved setting in order to provide in-depth training and practice. Both individual and group supervision is provided. Seminar topics will cover a variety of areas regarding treatment strategies and improving skills. (Prerequisite: CO 675) Graded Pass/Fail
Economics

ECON 511 GLOBAL MACROECONOMIC ANALYSIS 3
An analysis of the working of a market-directed economy as a whole. Topics include a study of how economic forces and policies affect total income and output, employment, and the general level of prices; consumption and investment; unemployment, inflation, and the trade-off between them; economic growth; monetary and fiscal policies; interest rates; foreign exchange rates and international trade. Emphasis on using the tools of macroeconomic analysis to understand problems in today’s world. (Prerequisite: ECON 223)

ECON 512 MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS 3
The integration of principles from various fields of business and economics, with an emphasis on management decision making and policy formation. Also involves integration of theory, methodology and analytical tools for the purpose of making decisions about the allocation of scarce resources in public and private institutions. Focuses on basic economic concepts in the areas of consumer behavior, production and cost, pricing, and structure of the economy. (Prerequisites: ECON 223, BUSA 223)

ECON 513 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 3
The purpose of this course is to develop a better understanding of the macro-economic problems of developing countries, theories of economic development and methods and techniques needed to resolve problems, promote growth, and meet the needs of developing nations at national and global levels.

ECON 514 URBAN ECONOMICS 3
Analysis of major economic problems of urban-suburban areas: taxation, financing of urban services, education, transportation, residential and industrial development, recreation and parks, and metropolitan planning. (Prerequisite: ECON 223)

ECON 522 HEALTH CARE ECONOMICS 3
Using the case study method, students examine and analyze real-life examples of issues facing the health care manager in the health care setting. The process of evaluation includes both economic and ethical analysis.

ECON 563 ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AND COMPARATIVE VALUES 3
Integrates an examination of the cultural significance of economic systems with a normative investigation that focuses on the critique from a Christian perspective of dominant economic ideologies. Highlights the cultural relativity of economic systems while exploring the problems and prospects of attempting a credible Christian critique of economic systems from a cross-cultural standpoint.

ECON 561 ISSUES IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 3
The student will develop and articulate his own Christian response to ethical issues faced in economic development and write this as a practical theology of development. The student will come to an understanding of gender and how gender roles determine the social and economic history of women as cultures pass from “traditional” to “modern” status. Each student will be introduced to environmental issues in development as well as environmental ethics and ecological economics. Students will study the basic ideology and philosophy of the market system as it compares with other ideologies of exchange.
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

EDEV 500 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION 3
This course will develop a Christian framework for community organizing and equip students to enter a community properly, knowing the different methods of community organizing following an incarnational model. Students will build an economic development strategy based upon the preferences of community residents.

EDEV 520 CROSS-CULTURAL SKILLS AND UNDERSTANDING 3
Each student will understand the major teachings of world religions as well as traditional religious practices, with special focus on how religious world views impact the economic development process and receptivity to the gospel. Students will learn to understand social structures, with a view to (1) finding their roles as developers, (2) envisioning and enacting change that is culturally appropriate, and (3) challenging local structures that are unjust or anti-Christian. Each student will be familiar with the LAMP principles of language acquisition and be equipped to put them into practice.

EDEV 534 APPLIED FINANCE 3
The purpose of this course is to develop spiritual principles of financial stewardship which are then focused on both personal and organizational financial contexts. The learner will develop competencies in basic bookkeeping, interpretation of financial statements, and financial management.

EDEV 535 APPLIED MANAGEMENT 3
This course will provide students with the theoretical and practical framework that a manager of an economic development program can use to reach strategic management decisions. The course will use case studies and team projects to enhance the leadership concepts studied in the texts. Students will focus on strategic planning, marketing, and public relations within a social ministry or non-profit organization. At the end of this course students will be expected to integrate Christian faith and leadership concepts studied in the texts. Students will focus on strategies, legislation and litigation, outside forces that influence neighborhood economic development; (3) a knowledge of government agencies and private programs that influence the management and packaging of development proposals; and (4) an ability to work with and develop tools and skills in evaluating best practice in community and economic development projects. The thesis paper will result in a strategic plan, a business plan, a development plan, or proposal for services for a community development corporation, community based, social ministry or nonprofit organization with a mission of economic development in an inner city community. (Prerequisite: EDEV 543)

EDUCATION

EDU 500 A CHRISTIAN PERSPECTIVE ON THE SOCIAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION 3
This course looks at the social and philosophical foundations of education from a distinctly Christian point of view. It aims to give a historical perspective to modern education by an in-depth study of significant contributors to educational theory.

EDU 501 ISSUES IN SPECIAL EDUCATION 3
This course is designed to provide a full overview of the historical analysis of Special Education: classifications/definitions and patterns of behavior, description of assessment and intervention strategies, legislation and litigation, outside forces that influence Special Education, and an introduction to the people in Special Education and their relationship to the system. Students will concentrate on their particular area of education as it relates to Special Education. (Prerequisite: EDU 500)

EDU 503 EDUCATION AND ASSESSMENT OF EXCEPTIONAL STUDENTS 3
This course is designed to present traditional procedures employed in the referral, screening, assessment, identification and placement of exceptional children. Also included is the development of Individual Educational Plans (IEPs) to insure appropriate educational programming. Emphasis will be on inclusive assessment techniques. Students will examine and administer formal and informal assessments and develop an IEP. Alternative assessment techniques will also be explored. A field placement of two hours per week is required for this course. (Prerequisite: EDU 501 or permission of instructor.)

EDU 504 MUSIC FOR CHILDREN 3
A workshop approach to music methods and materials for children. Course study includes exploration of how to use music creatively and basic music elements and notation. Appropriate curriculum is researched.
EDU 505 CLASSROOM PROCEDURES AND TEACHING TECHNIQUES FOR MULTI-HANDICAPPED 3
A hands-on experience in techniques for teaching the multi-handicapped and severely retarded. Specialized techniques will include behavior management, task analysis, using adaptive equipment and prosthetic devices, prompting and cuing, augmentative communication systems, positioning and handling, and inclusion techniques. (Prerequisite: EDU 501 or permission of instructor.)

EDU 506 SCIENCE AND HEALTH FOR CHILDREN 3
Content, methods and materials which relate to the teaching of science and health in the elementary school. Research in appropriate curriculum is required. (Prerequisite: A lab science course.)

EDU 508 SOCIAL STUDIES AND ARTS FOR CHILDREN 3
A skills approach course stressing creative methods in teaching social studies. Students prepare units for classroom presentation using resources which facilitate group involvement in art, music and literature. Research in appropriate curriculum is required.

EDU 509 SEMINAR IN SECONDARY EDUCATION 3
A comprehensive approach to methods and materials appropriate for teaching adolescents. This will include field experiences with the major academic area in the middle/secondary schools.

EDU 510 MATHEMATICS FOR THE TEACHER OF CHILDREN 3
This is a hands-on course designed to incorporate basic mathematical concepts necessary for the teacher of children and the application of those concepts to teaching. Students are required to attend an Association of Teachers of Mathematics for Pennsylvania (ATMOPA) conference. Research in appropriate curriculum is required.

EDU 511 LEARNING AND COGNITION 3
An in-depth examination of the research on issues of learning and cognition and how it applies to the classroom. A major research paper is required.

EDU 512 TEACHING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE 3
The methodology for teaching English as a Second Language, especially appropriate for the classroom teacher who has non-English speaking students in the classroom.

EDU 513 TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE AND ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE 3
Includes the methodology for teaching French, Spanish and English as a Second Language for teachers of foreign language. This course should only be taken by students who plan to teach French or Spanish.

EDU 516 TEACHING MATHEMATICS – SECONDARY LEVEL 3
A variety of activities to facilitate the development of competent mathematics teachers, and knowledge related to the development and implementation of strategies for teaching mathematics.

EDU 517 MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION 3
This interactive graduate seminar is designed to help students examine anthropological, historical, and sociological perspectives on multiculturalism and apply theories and principles to educational practices. Students are expected to develop an in-depth understanding of multiculturalism at an individual and a societal level; to examine the issues of multicultural education critically; to raise their own sensitivity toward diverse cultural groups; and to integrate their knowledge and sensitivity into applicable instructional plans. Students will explore their own multicultural past via the cultural autobiography method, prepare critical responses to reading assignments weekly and produce a creative project to be implemented in instructional settings.

EDU 518 EDUCATION IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT 3
This course will examine the effects of globalization on education and explore various ways to reach the global community. Students will assess internationalizing efforts in curriculum and institutional reform and will compare educational systems in the world, utilizing case studies from anthropological, sociological and educational literature.

EDU 520 SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION 3
Analyzes the process whereby knowledge and skills are imparted, especially in formal settings. The analysis of educational activities, roles and structures—their form and content, their location in larger social structures, and their outcomes for individuals and collectives. Sociological approaches to education are comparative and cross-cultural, overlapping with anthropological studies. Principal concerns include the relationship between social stratification and education and issues of justice raised by the hierarchical distribution of education in modern societies.

EDU 521 STATISTICS 3
Introduction to statistical techniques. Topics include descriptive methods, probability distributions, sampling and data collection, hypothesis testing, regression, correlation and forecasting methods.

EDU 527 MORAL AND ETHICAL LEADERSHIP IN INSTITUTIONAL CULTURE 3
This course will build a theoretical and practical foundation for moral and ethical judgment, reading works of the Greeks, Romans, Erasmus, Lewis, Durkheim, Dewey, Kohlberg, Sergiovanni and Coles. Students will examine various approaches to moral education including values clarification, moral/cognitive development and character training. Students will develop a personal philosophy of moral and ethical leadership and investigate ways to apply it to public and private schools.

EDU 528 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION: PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES 3
Discussion of current theories of early childhood education including Montessori method, Piaget approach, Progressive Movement, Behavioral Approach, and others. Models of preschool programs described: infant programs, day care, Head Start/Home Start, parent/child centers, programs for the handicapped, and others. A research paper is required.

EDU 529 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION: CURRICULUM AND ASSESSMENT 3
Emphasis on creating an environment conducive to early
learning with reference to major early childhood program models and related classroom materials. Methods for assessment will be discussed and utilized with preschool children and programs. A research paper is required.

**EDU 531   COMPUTERS IN THE CLASSROOM   3**
A course designed to acquaint the teacher with the uses of computers in modern classrooms. Topics include word processing, grade books, data bases, LOGO, and an evaluation of educational software. A hands-on course based in the computer lab. No computer expertise is required.

**EDU 535   URBAN EDUCATION   3**
Past and present issues of urban education. Survey of the special needs of urban educators and children. A research paper is required.

**EDU 540   TEACHING IN THE CHRISTIAN SCHOOL   3**
A study of the philosophy of the Christian school movement and the integration of faith and learning. The implementation of Bible studies into everyday life through drama, discussion, visuals, art, music, choral renderings, puppetry, role playing and identification will be explored. A research paper is required.

**EDU 550   FIELD EXPERIENCE   3**
A full-time field experience in a school requiring a minimum of 90 hours as a teacher’s aid. The student must keep and submit a log of the experience. Students have an opportunity to work in a variety of situations from elementary children to college students. This course will be taken by those students who do not have teaching experience. There may be a combination of settings if approved by the Education Department. (Prerequisite: EDU 501)

**EDU 550   FIELD EXPERIENCE: SPECIAL EDUCATION   3**
A full-time 90-hour experience for all special education certification candidates. Under the supervision of a certified special education teacher, and with the approval of Eastern’s Director of Special Education, students may work in no more than three educational settings, including one inclusion setting as a teacher aide. Assignments will include, but not be limited to, developing informal assessments and behavior management programs, IEP’s and an in-depth research project. (Prerequisites: EDU 500 plus EDU 503 and 505.)

**EDU 570   JUVENILE LITERATURE   3**
An introduction to important books written for juveniles and their use in meeting the needs of young readers. Principles of selection and important sources of information about preschool through adolescent multicultural literature will be explored.

**EDU 580   COMMUNICATION ARTS FOR CHILDREN   3**
The content, methods and materials for teaching oral and written language skills. Listening, speaking, and creative and functional writing and their related skills will be stressed. The approaches of whole-language, literature-based reading instruction and process writing will be examined.

**EDU 581   METHODS OF NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION IN THE CLASSROOM   3**
An overview of alternative augmentive communication systems, i.e., signing, language boards, gestures, computers, adaptive devices. Assessment, interventions and related services will be examined, as well as psycho-social issues and inclusion techniques. A 20-hour observation required.

**EDU 582   METHODS OF CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT   3**
Classroom management techniques for pre-service and in-service teachers. Emphasis will be placed on inclusive techniques utilizing various strategies and specific interventions from the strategies, therapeutic and preventive measures will be examined. A 20-hour observation/field placement in an approved setting provides an opportunity for observing and implementing classroom management strategies in inclusive settings.

**EDU 583   EARLY INTERVENTION IN INCLUSIVE SETTINGS   3**
Practical and useful procedures for working with special needs infants, young children, and their families. Emphasis is placed on importance of social, cognitive and sensory motor development, and appropriate service delivery in an inclusive setting, as required by major legislation mandates. A field observation of at least 2 hours per week (20 hours total) in an approved classroom or agency is required. This may be completed in conjunction with any Education methods or Special Education course. (Prerequisite: EDU 501)

**EDU 588   PRINCIPAL AS INSTRUCTIONAL LEADER   3**
This course prepares students to understand the principal’s role as chief academic officer of the school and guardian of quality instruction in the multi-cultural school. Students will develop skill in analyzing need, articulating curriculum standards, affirming sound pedagogical practices, initiating planning strategies and overseeing the supervision process. Twenty hours of internship under the supervision of an experienced principal are required.

**EDU 590   THE PRINCIPALSHIP   3**
An historical perspective is used to shape current understanding of the school leader as manager of change. Students will examine research and practices related to decision-making, conceptualizing, planning, policy administration, motivation, community relations, evaluation, inter-group relations and school climate. Twenty hours of internship are required under the supervision of an experienced principal.

**EDU 592   THE SUPERINTENDENCY   3**
This course considers roles, relationships and responsibilities of the chief school administrator and central office staff. Emphasis is placed on the intellectual and practical skills necessary for the successful superintendent to lead a public school district. Topics include analysis of relevant political, economic and social factors; identification of academic excellence; clarification of organization structure; recognition of decision-making patterns; necessity of vision and action planning; strategies of consensus building. Twenty hours of on-site field work are required.

**EDU 598   LEADERSHIP MODELS FOR EFFECTIVE EDUCATION   3**
Management theory and skills are applied to developing leadership for real-life educational situations. Operational leadership skills will emphasize conceptualizing, planning, implementing projects and designing strategies for managing
change effectively. Topics will include leadership style, context analysis, vision and mission, consensus building, interpersonal skills, team building, problem-solving, decision-making and the ethical culture. Of particular sensitivity will be applying leadership to multi-cultural global urban contexts. Twenty hours of on-site internship are required.

EDU 601 DEVELOPMENTAL READING 3
An eclectic approach to the reading process is explored, considering student learning modes and abilities. A holistic view of the various reading systems such as phonics, linguistics, organic and experience based, individualized reading. Juvenile Literature is considered a basic part of instruction in reading. The scope of the course covers beginning reading, reading in the content areas, and reading difficulties of some children. Students will tutor a child for a minimum of 10 hours during the semester. Appropriate research will be explored.

EDU 602 READING DISABILITIES 3
Students examine the physiological, psychological, sociological, neurological and educational factors contributing to literacy acquisition. They explore various theories, research findings and diagnostic procedures involved in diagnosing and remediating reading difficulties. Diagnostic teaching is emphasized along with portfolio assessment. A resource file will be developed for future use. The student is expected to do a full battery of reading tests and write a case study on one youngster. (Prerequisite: EDU 601 or the equivalent)

EDU 603 READING IN THE CONTENT AREA 3
Developmental reading for secondary education majors which meets state standards for certification in a content area. The prospective teacher will be introduced to theories about the inter-relationship between the reading process and the learning process. Focus is placed on expository reading development in content areas such as language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, and music, as well as the use of literature in middle and secondary classes. Emphasis is on effective teaching practices which aid students' comprehension, vocabulary, critical thinking, studying and writing. A review of recent research on improving reading development.

EDU 604 DIAGNOSIS, ADJUSTMENT, AND REPORTING OF LITERACY PROGRESS 3
This course should be taken following Reading Disabilities. It will expand the educator's knowledge of on-going diagnostic instruction through the use of testing, observation and portfolio assessment. The student will learn to administer the Slosson Intelligence Test (SIT-R) and the Kaufman Brief Intelligence Test, administer the Woodcock Reading Mastery Test-Revised and give hearing and vision screenings. Various programs of remediation and intervention will be examined. The student will be guided in writing a diagnostic report explaining their testing results and designing a program for growth in literacy for an individual student. (Prerequisite: EDU 602)

EDU 606 MULTICULTURAL LITERACY 3
This course is designed for education majors and graduate students interested in teaching language and literacy skills to our culturally diverse school age population. Attention will be paid to the philosophy, methodology, and implementation of multicultural literacy instruction, and a review of literature that meets the needs of our diverse classroom settings.

EDU 607 SUPERVISION OF INSTRUCTION 3
Examines the concepts of supervision of instruction and personnel. Through lecture, discussion, and group activities, the student is introduced to the various models of supervision needed to improve a program through observation, communication of needs, conferencing, and providing in-service training. Students will be expected to write and relate several assignments.

EDU 608 SEMINAR FOR SUPERVISORS 3
This organizational management seminar was developed to aid the student in analyzing the role of the supervisor. The factors which affect organizational management and the school environment as well as working relationships will be discussed. State and local law and the function of the school board in policy determination which will affect the school program will be discussed. Students will have the opportunity to design a school program along with the staff development and the budget process necessary to support that instructional program. (Prerequisites: EDU 607, EDU 622 and EDU 623.)

EDU 609 SEMINAR IN RESEARCH 3
The student is asked to review and discuss the pertinent research both past and present which has led to today's knowledge of the area of the Supervisory Certificate. The complex relationships of reading theory, research and practice will be explored. The course includes participatory teaching, collaborative inquiry and critique to provide the atmosphere for learning about major theories, research paradigms and pedagogy. The student will design a research project.

EDU 610 STUDENT TEACHING 3, 6
Observation and teaching in an approved classroom with guidance and evaluation. At least 12 weeks of full-time student participation is required. Students must apply for student teaching at least two semesters in advance.

EDU 612 READING CENTER PRACTICUM 6
This is an off-campus experience which gives the student the opportunity to test, diagnose and design a program suitable for an individual or small group of youngsters. The clinician will take into consideration the elements of the cognitive and affective domains as well as curriculum and instructional content. Seminars are held to discuss planning, confer with colleagues, compare portfolios, and critique lessons. Each clinician is expected to prepare a workshop suitable for staff development. Current research will be reviewed. Materials and programs in the area of literacy will be examined. (Prerequisites: All reading courses.)

EDU 614 PRACTICUM FOR THE SUPERVISOR 3
The student will spend 90 hours or more working with a Reading Supervisor in a school district under the supervision of a faculty member from Eastern University. (If the student is already an acting Supervisor in the area of certification in a school setting, the assignments will be fulfilled on the job with supervision from Eastern University.) A prescribed number of assignments must be completed which include, but are not limited to, activities in program development, instructional improvement, policy determination, staff development, financial arrangements, role analysis, and program evaluation.
EDU 620 PRACTICUM 3
A seminar to synthesize the academic disciplines and relate them to the development and learning of the pupil in school and focus on the needs of the student teacher. This course offers opportunities to gain skill, insight and perspective in the relationship of theory to practice in the teaching-learning process. To be scheduled concurrently with student teaching.

EDU 621 PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES 3
Course will review the philosophy of all special services, such as attendance, health and psychological services, provided in schools as well as their objectives and goals based on current theory and research. Topics will include roles and responsibilities of pupil personnel professionals, inclusion, referral services, parental conference techniques, and relationship with administration and staff. International programs will be compared with those in the United States. Twenty hours of field work in areas covered by this courses are required.

EDU 622 SCHOOL GOVERNANCE AND ORGANIZATION 3
The course will focus on political realities of governance including the role of federal, state and local authorities and commensurate skills school leaders need to relate to each group. Emphasis is on application of organizational development principles, consensus building and change theory. Twenty hours of on-site field work is required.

EDU 623 CURRICULUM DESIGN 3
The major purpose of the course is to explore the principles and procedures of curriculum development and management along with special topics like auditing, alignment and evaluation. Technical issues, trends, future directions, and curriculum designed for special needs will be included. Social, psychological and philosophical foundations will be discussed.

EDU 624 SCHOOL LAW 3
Course presents school law as it relates to agency control and structure, school organizations and their policies and procedures, school personnel and students rights. Implications of legal mandates, legal issues for public versus private schools and special needs students will be covered.

EDU 625 SCHOOL FINANCE 3
This course is concerned with district-wide and school-specific financial administration policies and procedures essential to wise use of funds, facilities, equipment and people. The need for technology in financial management is stressed. International programs will be compared with those in the United States. Twenty hours of field work in areas covered by this courses are required.

EDU 626 EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS/COMMUNITY RELATIONS 3
An investigation of knowledge and skills needed to maintain open lines of communication between educational institutions and the community. Students will compare international programs with those in the United States. Twenty hours of field work in areas covered by this course are required.

EDU 627 PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS 3
This course examines the personnel function in educational settings. It considers trends in staffing, recruitment, selection, assignment, orientation, performance evaluation as well as grievances, labor relations and negotiations. Twenty hours of on-site field work are required.

EDU 628 STRATEGIC PLANNING AND INSTRUCTION 3
Course explores use of the strategic planning model for articulating and integrating delivery of effective instruction and examining consistency between an organization’s behavior and mission, between student outcomes and the school’s vision.

EDU 640 THESIS 3
This course is a guided development of a hypothesis, an initial outline, proposal and research project. The graduate student must be registered for EDU 640 (six credits or two semesters) until completion of the thesis. Thesis must be completed within one calendar year from the first course registration date for EDU 640.

EDU 650 INTERNSHIP 1, 2 OR 3
EDU 675 RESEARCH DESIGN 3
In this graduate course students will survey both quantitative and qualitative research methods including survey, experimental/quasi-experimental method, historical method, qualitative methods, and ethnography; critically examine various research papers employing such methods; and write a research proposal on a topic relevant to their professional field. (Prerequisite: EDU 521)

Health Science

HSCI 500 HEALTH PROMOTION 3
This course includes attitudes and lifestyle practices as they influence healthy lifestyles. Personal health issues, such as personal health practices, safety and emergency measures, and family living and personal intimacy will be addressed. Includes topics on aging and wellness.

HSCI 515 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN HEALTH EDUCATION 3
Methods and sources of materials for health instruction at all levels. Research will be examined. (Prerequisite: 9 hours of health science or permission of the instructor.)

HSCI 520 NUTRITION EDUCATION 3
The basic roles of nutrients, their influence on the life cycle, nutrition therapy, health/wellness and weight control, and methods of presenting this information. Also implications for political and societal change, consumer concerns, and global food problems will be discussed.

HSCI 521 HEALTH AND AGING 3
An overview of the aging process from a biological perspective. The demographics of the older adult population will be presented with respect to patterns of health and illness. Biomedical changes as they relate to aging body systems will be addressed. Problems of professional responsibility, medical care and facilities, and ethical issues will be discussed.
Interdisciplinary Studies

INST 500 PHILANTHROPY 3
A broad exposure to the concept of charity, with emphasis on answering “why.” Students will study the history, culture and evolution of philanthropy in the Western world, various religious reasons and justifications for charity, and the seemingly-inherent psychological human need to be of benefit to others in society.

INST 562 BIBLICAL FAITH AND ECONOMICS 3
An examination of diverse methodologies, hermeneutics, and conclusions about the meaning of biblical data for economic life today. Special attention will be given to a careful exegetical analysis of relevant biblical material.

INST 564 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES 3
Introductory course designed to make students sensitive to cultural issues as they live, work and plan development work in their own and different cultures. Focuses on the use of anthropological research techniques in development work, understanding world views and cultural change, and the interaction of economics, development projects, and culture.

INST 565 URBAN ANTHROPOLOGY 3
Examines characteristics of cities from an anthropological perspective. Ethnographic data is used to reveal the structure of social life that is unique to cities. Neighborhoods, networks, occupational groups and ethnic groups will be studied. Since Christian witness and development efforts that are contextualized are more effective, the course will conclude with an extended discussion of the relationship between an agent of change and the city environment.

INST 567 URBAN SOCIOLOGY 3
Designed to cover the socio-economic factors controlling the process of urbanization in America and Third World countries. Focuses on the technology that has fostered urbanization, as well as on the ecological and demographic realities of the city. Strong emphasis on classical theoretical framework for urban studies.

INST 662 THEOLOGY OF POVERTY 3
An examination of the biblical and theological justification for the integration of the Christian faith with the economic conditions faced by wealthy and poor nations. This course seeks to bring together theology and economics in order to discover the relevancy and necessity of this connection for a more sensible economic life in the 21st century.

INST 664 CHRISTIAN MISSION AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION 3
A theological framework for the understanding of the relationship between Christian mission and the processes of social transformation. Explores biblical models and paradigms, as well as historical examples of how Christian mission has generated social change and how missionaries have interpreted it. Special attention to contemporary approaches to development, revolution and liberation. Includes field visits to churches and agencies involved in mission within situations of social change.

INST 665 URBAN SOCIAL WELFARE IN AMERICA 3
An exploration of the range of societal responses to typical urban social problems. Includes critical examination of the social welfare perspectives. Students examine antecedent value sets and philosophical underpinnings; the societal structures and institutions in which societal response is embodied and the facility of these social structures and institutions to mediate well-being and wholeness; and current economic/political realities of social welfare. The common starting point for course participants and the framework for critical analysis is the biblical mandate that people live by the work of their hands and that “true justice” be administered in society.

INST 670 COMMUNITY REVITALIZATION STRATEGIES 3
Examines contemporary problems, approaches and success stories associated with the economic rebuilding of American cities. Focuses on the separate perspectives of government, community groups, financial institutions and philanthropic organizations and on the opportunities for cross-sector collaboration in meeting the challenges.

INST 671 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE IN STEWARDSHIP PERSPECTIVE 3
Examines the connections between environmental science, responsibility to be stewards of Creation, and development in the economically poorer countries. Areas of focus include an introduction to the theology of Creation; an overview of basic ecological concepts; an examination of the major areas of environmental concern, including human population growth, food production, living and non-living resources, and pollution; and the role of politics and economics in environmental management.

Language

LANG 510 LINGUISTICS 3
Analysis and structure of language with emphasis on phonetics, morphology and syntax. Special attention given to the Indo-European languages which led to the formation of modern European languages.

FRENCH

FRE 611 FRENCH CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION 3
Introduction to geography, history, music, art, and other phases of culture and civilization of France.
FRE 612 THE FRANCOPHONE WORLD 3
The history, geography, and culture of French-speaking countries, their development, and their relationship to one another and the world.

FRE 613, 614 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE 3
From the “Chanson de Roland” to the present, with attention to major movements.

FRE 615 FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE 3
A selection of literature in French from Africa, Canada, and the Caribbean, in all genres. Taught in French.

FRE 618 ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION 3
This course includes intensive review of grammar, vocabulary, and idioms as well as intensive use of drills and exercises to develop competence and fluency in speaking and writing idiomatic French through conversation, debates and oral presentations.

FRE 623 SEVENTEENTH CENTURY FRENCH THEATRE 3
A study of classic French theatre, comedy and tragedy, including: Corneille, Racine and Moliere. Their works and contributions to world drama will be studied in depth. Taught in French.

FRE 624 TWENTIETH CENTURY FRENCH DRAMA 3
A study of the authors and texts in twentieth century drama, including Giraudoux, Anouili, Beckett, Sartre and Camus as well as other authors. Their relationship to philosophical and religious tenets will be emphasized.

FRE 626 TWENTIETH CENTURY FRENCH NOVEL 3
A study of the contemporary French novel and biography beginning with Colette, Proust, Mauriac, Gide, including Duras, Yourcenar and others. Their relation to one another and to philosophy, world literature and history will be analyzed. Taught in French.

FRE 631 FRENCH CULTURE TO THE PRESENT 3
A cultural introduction to a people, their lifestyles and thought. Culture as expressed in history, music, art, philosophy and literature will be emphasized. Contribution of France to the world culture will be analyzed. Taught in English.

FRE 640 READING IN FRENCH LITERATURE 3
Selected readings, written reports, periodic visits with the professor. Permission of the department is required.

SPANISH

SPA 611 SPANISH CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION 3
A cultural study of the Spanish civilization from the Pre-Roman and Roman Spain, the Germanic invasions, and the Moslem occupation through Spain's glory and decline to the present place of Spain in the world.

SPA 612 LATIN AMERICAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION 3
A wide and comprehensive study of the geography, ethnic groups, languages, traditions, history, economics, religion, literature and art of Latin America as a necessary background to examine the present status of the contemporary Latin American republics.

SPA 613, 614 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE 3
From the Medieval Epic to the present, with attention to the major literary movements through reading selections from representative works.

SPA 615 HISPANIC AMERICAN LITERATURE 3
Representative authors of Hispanic-American literature from colonial times to the present.

SPA 618 ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION 3
This course includes intensive review of grammar, vocabulary, and idioms, as well as intensive use of drills and exercises to develop competence and fluency in speaking and writing idiomatic Spanish through conversation, debates and oral presentations.

SPA 620 READINGS IN SPANISH 3
Selected reading, periodic visits with the professor and a written report. Permission of the department is required.

Nursing

SCHOOL NURSE

NURS 508 LEGAL/MANDATED RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE SCHOOL NURSE 3
Describes and demonstrates procedures carried out by physicians, nurses, dentists, teachers and others to appraise, protect and promote the health of students and school personnel. It is concerned with promoting the total health of the student, giving attention to the physical, emotional and spiritual aspects, recognizing their interdependence. Transcultural issues are presented and techniques for providing school health services to diverse populations are addressed.

NURS 509 THE SCHOOL NURSE AND THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD 3
Gives students an awareness and appreciation of the uniqueness of the role of the school nurse in meeting the needs of children with handicaps, chronic emotional conditions and development disabilities served under PL 94-142/99-457. The course is designed to improve the school nurse's skills in assessing and identifying the needs of this population, developing the health component of the individual education plan and implementing intervention strategies. (Prerequisite: NURS 508)

NURS 530 PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL NURSING 3-6
This course will include two hours per week in class to discuss application of theory and share ideas and questions and ten hours per week (for a total of 150 hours) of supervised practical experience in a school district - 10 hours health education, 20 hours special education, 60 hours secondary education, 60 hours elementary education. Students in the school nurse program are required to take a six-credit practicum with the following
exception: A three-credit practicum may be approved by the Director of School Nursing for students who have completed at least 75 hours of elementary and secondary school nurse experience as a substitute or volunteer. A verification in writing of hours of experience and an evaluation from the school nurse’s immediate supervisor, i.e., principal, must accompany the request for a reduced credit practicum. (See Prerequisites for this course in MEd School Health Services section of catalog.)

NURS 615 PHYSICAL ASSESSMENT FOR SCHOOL NURSES 3
This course is designed to enable practicing and prospective school nurses to develop and apply skills of comprehensive health assessment including physical, developmental, mental, and neurological assessment of school-age children and youth. Data collection, data interpretation, and documentation will be emphasized. Activities are designed to facilitate acquisition of the skills necessary to perform physical assessment of the school-age child and adolescent. School nurses will be prepared to function more effectively.

NURS 691 EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PUBLIC HEALTH 3
This course covers the structure and function of public health principles and methods of using health care data for decision making. It emphasizes epidemiological techniques, demographics and environment in identifying and analyzing existing data sources.

GLOBAL MBA IN LEADERSHIP
(in partnership with World Vision International)

FOUNDATIONS FOR LEADERSHIP 0
Covers basic models of leadership competencies and attitudes essential for effective leadership. A personal and professional development planning process is embarked upon and participants are led through an introspective process of examining areas of self-improvement.

LDEV 515 SERVANT LEADERSHIP 3
Provides an overview of both religious and secular writing on servant leadership. An in-depth examination of Christ’s model of servant leadership is the cornerstone for much of the curriculum.

LDEV 520 PERSPECTIVES ON POVERTY AND DEVELOPMENT 3
Provides a study of the principles and practices of transformational development within the context of a deeper analysis of poverty and the various theories of development.

LDEV 525 MANAGING CULTURAL DIFFERENCES 3
Provides an anthropological overview of cultural structures and practical applications for managers and development practitioners for the management of diversity and change in the organization and in the community.

LDEV 540 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT 3
Provides an overview of skills and attitudes essential to managing people and organizational systems. Emphasizes the centrality of people to any organization, and in particular, to NGOs.*

*NGO - Non-Governmental Organization

LDEV 570 STRATEGIC THINKING AND ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT 3
Provides an overview of concepts, skills and methods for a leader to think, plan, and act strategically, particularly as related to the special challenges of NGOs and how to initiate, lead and manage organizational change for an international NGO through the understanding of change models and tools. It provides an overview of organizational behavior theories, as well as those described as organizational development.

LDEV 610 ADVOCACY, PUBLIC POLICY AND CIVIL SOCIETY 3
Considers the contemporary challenges related to the twin challenges of wealth creation and poverty alleviation, including in-depth analysis of several advocacy issues and the public policy changes required, along with strategies for leading advocacy efforts together with the leaders of affected groups.

LDEV 620 SPIRITUAL FORMATION FOR CHRISTIAN LEADERS 3
Pathways will guide participants through a spiritual formation process. Beginning with the Certificate level and continuing through the MBA level, the course provides participants with an in-depth experience as well as a framework to assist others in spiritual formation.

LDEV 625 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING/FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT & CONTROL FOR NGO’S 4
Provides an overview of systems and procedures required to ensure fiscal responsibility for any organization, with special focus on the nonprofit and NGO world. The course begins with the development of critical knowledge and skills in managerial accounting and includes principles and essential tools for effective senior-level financial management in organizations.

LDEV 640 APPLIED RESEARCH 3
Through participation in all stages of research design, this course equips leaders to become effective users of research for informed decision making. Course materials and exercises contribute to both the discipline and mindset of the reflective practitioner and the relation with learning organizations and effective leadership.

LDEV 650 RELIEF & MITIGATION FOR DISASTERS AND COMPLEX HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCIES 3
An overview of fundamental concepts, principles and tools essential for effective emergency relief and disaster mitigation interventions. A comprehensive simulation of a major disaster and NGO response is used to illustrate both the complexity as well as the practical principles to be followed by those responsible for these programs.

LDEV 660 MARKETING, COMMUNICATIONS AND FUNDRAISING FOR THE NGO 3
Through careful study of the strategic marketing planning process, this course prepares students to skillfully use the tools of this process to strengthen their mission-based organizations. Two key areas receive special focus: 1) the careful assessment and alignment of organizational and market dynamics, and 2) the design and implementation of relationship-building activities. Students will also consider the biblical framework for marketing and fundraising activities, in particular, reflecting on appropriate parallels in the words and actions of Paul. Wherever possible,
case studies and real-life examples will be used to provide students with opportunities to practice using the tools of marketing and fundraising.

LDEV 665 THE GLOBAL ECONOMY IN THE 21ST CENTURY 3
Familiarizes participants with the international environment in which for-profit and nonprofit organizations operate and examines the role of economic freedom in general prosperity.

LDEV 670 MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS) 3
An overview of the dramatic reshaping of the global economy in the information age, along with the new information management systems, theories, and tools in a dynamically changing field. Primary focus is on what senior managers need to know and do to ensure that technology and knowledge management are used most strategically.

MASTER OF ARTS IN ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP
(in partnership with Cornerstone Christian College, Cape Town, South Africa)

LEAD 520 MANAGING CULTURAL DIFFERENCES 3
This module will address practical issues of cross-cultural organizational life with the aim of increasing understanding of the impact of culture on an organization. Areas of diversity such as gender and ethnicity will be explored in order to increase competencies in communication and cultural understanding, and create effective organizations, coalitions and relationships that honor people reflecting integrity and respect.

LEAD 525 SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION 3
This module will explore the need for social transformation from a biblical perspective, using Jesus as a role model, with a view to challenging our thinking and the practices in the church. The module will explore the role that the church establishment can play in facilitation change as well as empowering people to become agents of change. Post-Apartheid South African society will be the focus of the studies though exposure will be given to issues facing other communities.

LEAD 534 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT I 3
Most who find themselves in positions of Christian leadership throughout the world have little or no background in managing either personal or organizational finances from a scriptural perspective. The purpose of this module is to develop scriptural principles of financial stewardship which then are focused on both personal and organizational financial contexts. The learner will develop competencies in basic bookkeeping, interpretation of financial statements, and financial management.

LEAD 535 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT II 3
This module is designed to familiarize participants with important legal, financial and taxation matters affecting NPO’s* in South Africa. It will also provide practical guidance on the implementation of some of the fundamentals of financial management for NPOs. These include: financial accountability; internal controls; recordkeeping; budgeting; financial reporting.

LEAD 540 LEADERSHIP & EMPOWERMENT 3
The module starts from the premise that more effective leadership is needed within the church and its agencies worldwide. Leadership styles will be examined with servant leadership exemplified by Jesus Christ as the central organizing paradigm for this module. Primary outcomes for each participant will be (1) a thorough understanding of servanthood in theological and historical context; (2) a personal assessment and appropriation of the foundational principles of servanthood, and (3) a comprehensive application to your present or proposed ministry.

LEAD 541 HUMAN RESOURCES AND PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT 3
Starts from the premise that people are at the center of God’s heart and are the most valuable resource in any ministry or enterprise. The purpose of the module is to explore the human factors in your organization and develop experience and skill in responding to the needs of those people. This module will cover areas of culture, diversity, conflict resolution, communication, training, mentoring, staff care, preparation for the unexpected and caring for yourself as leader.

LEAD 575 RESEARCH DESIGN 3
This module is designed, first of all, to equip you to become an informed user of research in the process of strategic planning and evaluation. This is accomplished through the experience of actual participation in all stages of research design. In the process you will be exposed to research applications in a variety of contexts and develop practical, working knowledge of research terms and concepts. You also will be equipped to undertake relatively uncomplicated research studies in your practical context.

LEAD 610 STRATEGIC PLANNING 3
This module examines the strategic planning process including an internal appraisal of strengths and weaknesses; an assessment of future trends; setting general goals and strategies for achieving them. Issues such as diagnosing the organizations current situation, implementing a strategic plan and allocation of resources will be examined.

LEAD 620 SPIRITUAL FORMATION FOR CHRISTIAN LEADERS 3
A study of and experience in the classical traditions of spiritual disciplines as they enhance and encourage the process of growth into the likeness of Jesus Christ will be undertaken. The object is to encourage, enhance and engender disciplined habit patterns that open the student to God and promote spiritual health through weekly reading, study, response and practice of the classical spiritual disciplines.

LEAD 681,682 RESEARCH PROJECT 3
Participants will have selected a research project to undertake that will benefit their current work experience and incorporate the methodologies taught and the content derived from each of the modules undertaken as part of their masters program.

*NPO - Non-Profit Organization
PROJECT MANAGEMENT 3
Strategic initiatives often fall short because of deficiencies in project management and execution. In this module the participant will develop skills in resource coordination, scheduling, and assessment in the context of existing organizational ministry undertakings.

INTRODUCTION TO MICRO-ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT 3
This module is a seminar designed to provide participants with:
1. an historical background on the origins and changing goals of micro-enterprise development; 2. a review of contemporary urban, rural and international micro-enterprise development programs conducted by public, private and faith-based groups; 3. an overview of economic development impact, issues and policies in micro-enterprise development; 4. a knowledge of the qualities of successful micro-entrepreneurship development. The module will focus on: the creation of micro-lending and micro-enterprise programs, the role of neighborhood/community visioning and community organizing, and the training of trainers and entrepreneurs.

ENTREPRENEURSHIP 3
A great need in the Two-Thirds World is to develop and initiate small business initiatives. In this module the learner will develop skills in response to demonstrated need through development and execution of a strategic plan and operational business utilizing the competencies developed in core modules.

MARKETING AND FUNDRAISING 3
This module examines marketing strategies and principles appropriate for the not-for-profit sector. Topics such as corporate identity, marketing strategy, positioning in the marketplace, collaboration and strategic alliances, and fundraising strategies will be covered. Developing a biblical perspective and seeking God’s principles to guide those who manage the marketing activities of their organization will be an emphasis of the module.

COMMUNITY ORGANIZING 3
This module will guide participants in developing the ability to analyze the past, present and future of a given organization or community, including how the political, economic and religious/social systems respectively affect that organization, community or city. Participants will gain an understanding of the methodologies of community organization as a way to mobilize the community or organization for self-determination and effective empowerment. Principles of the module will be underscored through theological and biblical reflection.

FOUNDATIONS OF DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES 3
Many Christian churches and Christian agencies in the world have ministries that are holistic in nature ministering to the whole person – social and community. These ministries encompass a spectrum of activities ranging from relief and rehabilitation to development to self-sustaining institutions. Most churches and mission agencies have at some time had ministries that included famine relief, orphanages, schools for the blind, agricultural development, health services, housing, schools, colleges, and/or business development services. This survey module addresses the major problems met in both rural and urban areas and the holistic ministries employed by the Christian church to respond to human need in its various forms. Field visits to typical ministries are an important part of this module.

FAST-TRACK MBA® COURSES

FOUNDATION COURSES
(0 credit but required for all students regardless of background)
An overview of basic principles and concepts within foundational areas of business, including accounting, computer literacy, finance, economics, and statistics.

MNGT 500 PRINCIPLES OF CONTINUOUS EDUCATION 0-1
An introduction to group process and non-traditional education. Self-assessment exercises identify learning styles and personality types. Learning-group simulations focus on clear and effective communications in work relationships.

MNGT 510 ISSUES IN MANAGEMENT 2
An introduction to a broad range of management theories and practices, with special emphasis on the role of business, issues in management, and improving organizational performance.

MNGT 520 RESEARCH DESIGN 3
An introduction to critical market research tools—including current methods, instrument design, measurement criteria, and quantitative analysis—used to guide management decisions in an ever-changing marketplace.

MNGT 531 FINANCIAL THINKING I 3
A study of the use of managerial accounting tools which assists in executing the decision making, planning, directing, and controlling functions of management within a variety of organizational contexts.

MNGT 532 FINANCIAL THINKING II 4
A further study of the importance of financial analysis for managerial decision making and impact of organizational setting (i.e., for-profit or nonprofit) for financial reporting systems and controls.

MNGT 541 STRATEGIC THINKING I 3
An introduction to the concepts and language of strategic marketing, customer service, product development, and promotional strategies within the context of a global economy.

MNGT 542 STRATEGIC THINKING II 3
A critical look at the process of strategic thinking, including mission, goal setting, and strategy implementation. Critical to this study are the ethical, legal, social, and environmental issues inherent in business.

MNGT 550 MANAGEMENT COMMUNICATION 3
A study of the critical role of effective communication in business, including such issues as successful negotiation, intercultural protocol, cross-gender relationships, and conflict resolution.
MNGT 560  BUSINESS ETHICS  3
A discussion and inquiry into the process of ethical analysis and moral discernment. The focus is on responsible thinking based on a system of values, resulting in managerial action which will promote the well-being of all business stakeholders.

MNGT 600  LEADERSHIP  3
A study of contemporary theories and practices in the area of organizational behavior, including issues such as leadership, shared values, motivation, and team building.

MNGT 630  EXECUTIVE SEMINARS
( Four 1/2-credit seminars)
Half-day seminars with guest speakers covering such business-related topics as entrepreneurship, change management, gender issues in the workplace, and the future of information technology.

MNGT 650  QUANTITATIVE DECISION MAKING  3
A study of the necessary tools for making critical decisions concerning the effective allocation of resources, recognizing the importance of cost-reduction practices.

MNGT 680  BUSINESS POLICY CAPSTONE  4
A capstone course which brings together and summarizes all courses, illustrating development, implementation, and reformulation of strategic management and organizational policy processes.

MNGT 690  NEW VENTURE PROJECT  3
The development of a comprehensive project in the form of a written business plan, focusing on the identification, exploration, and feasibility of starting a new venture, incorporating an entrepreneurial focus and centering on collaborative cohort efforts. The New Venture Project is carried out over a significant part of the program.

Note: See the general Course Descriptions section for MBA Health Administration and MS in Health Services Management Courses.
**FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**2002 SCHEDULE OF STUDENT CHARGES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TUITION CHARGES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Business Courses</td>
<td>$425.00 per credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduate Counseling &amp; Education Courses</td>
<td>$410.00 per credit</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Level Courses</td>
<td>$350.00 per credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fast-Track MBA® - Management</td>
<td>$595.00 per credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fast-Track MBA® - Health Administration</td>
<td>$595.00 per credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fast-Track MS in Nonprofit Management</td>
<td>$470.00 per credit</td>
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**MISCELLANEOUS FEES (may vary by program)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Fee</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application for Admission</td>
<td>varies by program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auditing - Graduate</td>
<td>$212.00 per credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit for Life Learning</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Portfolio Application (one-time fee)</td>
<td>$85.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portfolio Assessment - 1-3 credits</td>
<td>$195.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Expense Deposit</td>
<td>$150.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>(General Expense Deposit is for new full-time, and returning students changing from part-time to full-time)</td>
<td></td>
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**ADDITONAL FINANCIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS**

International students will need to provide documentation for financial support equivalent to one year of total expenses in the United States. The financial documents required are an affidavit of support or a letter of intent to support from a sponsor, and an accompanying bank statement which indicates that the required amount of funds are available. All documents must be in English with monies listed in U.S. currency.

An accepted graduate student will be required to submit a $5,000.00 (U.S.) advance deposit before Eastern will issue a Certificate of Eligibility (I-20).

**LATE PAYMENT FEE (TRAIDITIONAL PROGRAMS)**

All payment arrangements received after the first day of classes for a given semester will be subject to a 2% Late Payment Fee with a minimum fee of $110.00. The Late Payment Fee will be assessed on the amount due in a given semester after any Financial Aid is applied to the student’s account. This fee is in addition to any fees charged for selection of a multiple payment option if the student should make payment arrangements after the first day of classes for the given semester.

**PERSONAL AND FEDERAL TAXES**

A Monthly Service Charge of 1.5% will be added to all accounts that become delinquent. In addition, the Monthly Service Charge is added to all delinquent accounts that are carrying past due balances. The Monthly Service Charge is added to accounts just prior to the mailing date of the Monthly Account Statements.

If you pay your bill on one of our multiple payment options and your payments are kept current, you will not be billed the Monthly Service Charge.

**PAYMENT PLANS AND FEES** vary by program; information is available on Eastern’s website, www.eastern.edu.

**TUITION**

The cost of educating a student at Eastern far exceeds tuition charges. Gifts, grants, endowment and other sources of income supplement student payments to insure a quality educational program.

Student charges are announced each year in the spring for the following year. Modest annual increases should be anticipated to sustain and advance academic programming.

**POLICY ON RELEASE OF ACADEMIC CREDENTIALS**

**FOR PAST DUE ACCOUNTS**

It is Eastern’s policy to withhold release of grade reports, transcripts, diplomas and possibly future registrations anytime there is an outstanding amount due on a student’s account. A “hold” does not preclude participation in graduation ceremonies.

**GENERAL EXPENSE DEPOSIT (GED)**

**TRADITIONAL SEMESTER STUDENTS ONLY**

Full-time students are required to pay a deposit called the General Expense Deposit (the “GED”). Entering full-time students pay this deposit in their first semester. Current and returning students are assessed this fee automatically at the time of a change from part-time to full-time status. The deposit is held on account for the duration of the student’s enrollment (or as long as the student maintains full-time status) at Eastern.

The Student Accounts Office will typically notify students of a GED credit balance within 60 days of the last day of the semester that they graduate or withdraw from the college. Students may elect to donate their GED to the university upon graduation.

**WITHDRAWAL AND REFUND OF TUITION POLICY**

Any students who wish to withdraw from all courses are required to notify the Registrar in writing. Please note that the first day of classes is counted as the first day of scheduled classes for the entire institution without regard for the start date of individual classes.

Students who wish to withdraw from all courses are eligible for a tuition refund* based on the following schedule:

**Withdrawal during the regular semester:**

- the first two weeks: 100%
- the third week: 50%
- after three weeks: 0%

*Refunds for Fast-Track and other non-semester programs vary based on policies for those programs.
Students who receive Title IV Federal financial aid and wish to withdraw from all courses should notify the Registrar’s Office in writing and notify the Financial Aid Office of their change in enrollment status. Students participating in the Federal Stafford Loan Program must complete and Exit Loan Interview with the Financial Aid Office. If a student withdraws without notification, the last date of recorded class attendance or the midpoint of the semester will be used as the withdrawal date.

**RETURN OF FEDERAL TITLE IV FUNDS**

The Financial Aid Office recalculates Federal Title IV financial aid* for all students receiving Federal Title IV assistance who withdraw, drop out, are dismissed or take a leave of absence from all courses prior to completing 60% of a semester (or equivalent session period).

Recalculation is based on the percent of earned Federal Title IV financial aid using the following formula:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent of Federal Title IV Aid Earned is equal to:</th>
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<tr>
<td>The number of calendar days completed up to the withdrawal date** divided by the total number of calendar days in the semester.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Federal Title IV financial aid is returned to the Federal Title IV programs based on the percent of unearned aid using the following formula:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent of Federal Title IV Aid to be returned is equal to:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total of Federal Title IV Aid minus the % of Federal Title IV Aid earned (from above), multiplied by the amount of Federal Title IV Aid disbursed toward institutional charges.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

When Federal Title IV aid is returned, the student may owe a balance to Eastern. Students owing a balance should contact the Student Accounts Office to make payment arrangements. The Student Accounts Office can be reached by calling 610-341-5831, Monday through Friday from 9 AM to 5 PM.

If a student receiving Federal Title IV Aid withdraws after completing 60% of the semester, no Federal Title IV Aid will be returned. The student is considered to have earned 100% of the Federal Title IV Aid for the semester.

*Federal Title IV Financial aid includes:
- Federal Pell Grants (undergraduates only)
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) (undergraduates only)
- Federal Perkins Loans
- Federal Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans

**Withdrawal Date is defined as the actual date the student began the institutional withdrawal process, the student’s last date of recorded attendance or the midpoint of the semester for a student who leaves without notifying the University.

**MONTHLY ACCOUNT STATEMENT**

On or about the 15th of every month, an account statement will be generated and mailed to students. The Monthly Account Statement is a reflection of all financial transactions including late penalties and service charges posted to your account up to the date on which it is generated.

Please keep in mind that it often takes a week or more from the time the payment is mailed until it is reflected on your account.

**Mailing Policies**

The Student Accounts Office uses the following guidelines for the addresses used on its various mailings:

- **Session Bills** are always sent to a home mailing address unless otherwise requested.
- **Monthly Account Statements** are always mailed to the home mailing address unless otherwise requested.
- **Warning Notices** and other special notices about your account status are mailed to both home address and campus mailbox (if you have one). This is done to insure that notices of an urgent nature are handled promptly.

All other informational materials and newsletters are mailed to your home address.

It is important that you keep address information accurate. Please contact the Registrar’s Office for all address changes at 610-341-5853.

**Financial Aid Policies**

The financial aid program offers assistance to graduate students through the graduate scholarships, graduate assistantships, Federal Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans and Campus Employment (ECCE). Contact the Financial Aid Office for an application packet to apply for this assistance. The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) must be submitted to the federal processing center for all aid consideration except the Graduate Assistantship. Traditional graduate students should contact the Graduate Admissions Office for application materials for the Tony Campolo Fellowship. Students enrolled in Fast-Track programs through the School of Professional Studies are not eligible to participate in the graduate scholarship or assistantship programs.

In order to receive any type of financial assistance, a student must:

- Be fully accepted as a matriculated student in a degree or certification program
- Be enrolled for a minimum of 6 credits per semester (or equivalent period) of aid
- Have made satisfactory academic progress at the end of the previous academic year
- Have applied for financial aid by the published deadline each year aid is requested

Financial Assistance is not available for:

- Provisionally accepted students
- Students enrolled as non-degree students
- Courses that are being repeated
- Courses being taken for personal enrichment
- Foundation classes

The Federal Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loan is available to eligible certification students, before, but not after, the master’s degree is earned.
• Certification students may qualify for up to $10,500 in the
Federal Stafford Student Loan Program each financial aid year.
They are not eligible to receive Eastern Graduate Assistantships
or Scholarships.
• Post-certification M.Ed. students may qualify for up to $18,500
in the Federal Stafford Student Loan Program each financial aid
year. Master’s Degree candidates may also apply for consideration
for an Eastern University Graduate Scholarship or Assistantship.
• Post-masters students do not qualify for participation in the
Federal Stafford Student Loan Program nor do they qualify for
institutional financial aid to complete certification requirements.

International students may apply for consideration for a
Graduate Scholarship or Assistantship if they meet the other cri-
tera stated above and have a valid Social Security Number
(SSN). International students may apply for a Federal Stafford
Loan if they are considered to be an eligible non-citizen and have
a valid SSN and a valid Student Aid Report (SAR).

Alternative Loan programs are available through select lenders
for students unable to participate in the Federal Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loan Program or students inter-
ested in additional funding.

Contact the Financial Aid Office at 610-341-5842 for additional
information. The Office is located in the Mall Cottage and is
open Monday through Friday from 9 AM to 5 PM.

QUANTITATIVE STANDARDS

CREDIT HOURS

Full-Time Students - To be eligible for continued receipt of finan-
cial aid, full-time students enrolled in a degree program must
register for and complete at least 18 credit hours in an academic
year. Receiving aid as a full-time student for the fall and spring
semesters requires registering for at least 9 credit hours per
semester.

Part-Time Students - To be eligible for continued receipt of finan-
cial aid, part-time students enrolled in a degree program must
register for and complete at least 12 hours in an academic year. To
receive aid as a part-time student for the fall and spring semes-
ters requires registering for at least 6 credit hours per semester.

Students whose aid is split between academic years (full-
time/part-time) will have their aid eligibility reviewed based on
a proration of annual requirements for the appropriate semester.
Also, the satisfactory progress standards are cumulative and will
include all semesters of the student’s enrollment, even those for
which the student did not receive financial aid.

QUALITATIVE STANDARDS: GPA

Grade Point Average Requirements - To be eligible for continued
receipt of financial aid, these following requirements must be met
by both full-time and part-time students:
At the completion of these credits this cumulative grade point
average must be maintained.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits Completed</th>
<th>GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>2.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18+</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MEASUREMENT OF ACADEMIC PROGRESS

Academic Progress measurement includes the Fall and Spring
semesters and will be measured in May of each year. Students
beginning their program in the Spring semester will be evaluat-
ed based on their academic performance during their first Spring
semester, and at the end of each subsequent Spring semester. Failures and withdrawals are courses attempted, not completed.
Incompletes are not counted toward credits completed until after
the course work is successfully completed and posted by the
Registrar. Repeat courses will not count toward credits complet-
ed for satisfactory academic progress since the credits were
already counted toward the standards the first time the course
was completed.

MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS FOR
FINANCIAL AID WHEN MINIMUM STANDARDS OF ACADEMIC
PROGRESS ARE NOT ACHIEVED

Students who fail to meet the above requirements will be notified
by the Financial Aid office when information on academic
progress is available at the end of the academic year (typically
May). Students who fail to meet these requirements will not be
considered for financial aid until all standards have been
achieved.

Under no circumstances will financial aid be awarded retroac-
tively to the semester(s) in which the standards were not met.
Also, students who fail to meet these requirements have the
opportunity to make up the hours and grade point requirements
needed during the summer sessions (at their own expense). Once
the summer course work is posted by the Registrar, if the require-
ments are met, the student will be considered for financial aid for
the next semester. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure the
grades and credits completed have been properly posted with
the Registrar and to notify the Financial Aid Office once this has
occurred.

The student may also request a waiver of the requirements due
to mitigating circumstances. Students who wish to have the
requirements waived due to mitigating circumstances should
write a letter of appeal to the Director of Financial Aid indicating
why the requirements were not met. Approval or disapproval of
this appeal will be made by the Financial Aid Appeals
Committee. The student will be notified in writing of the com-
mittee’s decision.

ACADEMIC POLICIES AND
PROCEDURES

ADMISSIONS POLICIES

Admission to graduate programs is open to qualified college
graduates, regardless of field of undergraduate study. Eastern
does not discriminate in its admission policies or in any other
policy, program or activity on the basis of gender, age, race, color,
national or ethnic origin, handicap, or marital or parental status.

To be admitted to any graduate program, the applicant must
meet the following academic criteria:
– Possess a bachelor’s degree in any field from a regionally
accredited college or university. If the bachelor’s degree
was earned outside the United States, the program of study must be equivalent to a four-year U.S. baccalaureate degree program.

– Have an overall undergraduate grade point average of at least a 2.5 (or equivalent of B-/C+ average).
– Obtain acceptable scores on admission or professional tests, if required by the specific graduate program. Students from educational systems outside the United States whose language of instruction was not English must submit official results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Minimum acceptable scores are 550 for the paper-based test and 213 for the computer-based test.

NOTE: In place of the bachelor’s degree and minimum grade point average requirements, applicants who have completed a three-year post-secondary educational program outside the United States (resulting in a degree, certificate or diploma) may demonstrate attainment of four year baccalaureate core competencies through the Undergraduate Equivalency Examination (UJE). Contact the graduate program representative for costs and procedures.

Specific graduate programs may require interviews, essays, letters of nomination, or other supplementary information prior to making admissions decisions. Undergraduate foundation courses may be required for students who do not have adequate preparation to benefit from the graduate courses offered.

Admission to Eastern University graduate programs is not automatic; that is, some applicants who meet or surpass minimum requirements may be denied acceptance. Each Eastern graduate program reserves the right to reject any applicant for reasons the university determines to be material to the applicant’s qualification to pursue graduate study. For example, a violation of integrity and honesty in the application process is a serious offense, considered to be sufficient basis to deny admission.

STUDENT CLASSIFICATION AND DEGREE STATUS
A graduate student may be admitted as a degree student, a certificate student, or a non-degree student, depending upon the student’s objectives. A student who has held only non-degree status and who later wants to apply for degree status must apply through the Office of Graduate Admissions. All students matriculated into degree programs must make formal application for degree candidacy by the mid-point of their programs. The Graduate Advisor will review requests for transfer credit, course waivers and course substitutions to ensure that all documents have been received, evaluated and forwarded to the Registrar.

DEGREE STUDENT — A degree student is one who plans to pursue an advanced degree and who has been formally admitted for advanced studies in a particular program.

Provisional Admission — Provisional admission is a temporary classification in which an applicant to our traditional graduate programs may remain for a period of one semester and take no more than six credits of any kind, and in which an applicant to our nontraditional graduate program (Fast-Track MBA®) may remain for a “period” of six credits. If the deficiencies that caused the provisional admission are not corrected by the end of these periods, the student may be dropped from the program.

Non-degree Student — A Non-Degree student is one who meets all requirements for admission to the Graduate School, but who does not intend to work for an advanced degree at this institution, she/he may arrange for a limited program of study as a non-degree student. This classification includes students who plan to transfer credits to another institution, students studying for personal enrichment, and those who plan special programs of study not connected with a specific department and not leading to an advanced degree. Students must complete and submit an application, proof of graduation in the form of a final transcript from an accredited undergraduate program, and a non-refundable application fee prior to beginning course work. Courses with prerequisites may be taken only if the prerequisites have been met. Students wishing to take more than fifteen graduate credits must apply to Graduate Admissions as a degree candidate and meet all admissions requirements as outlined previously. The credits must have been earned within five years preceding entry into the degree program.

Certificate Student — A certificate student is one who is engaged in a program of study leading to a certificate or equivalent recognition of accomplishment rather than a graduate degree program. Candidates for certification (but not a master’s degree) must be U.S. citizens (except foreign language), submit the same credentials as degree applicants and be accepted before they can proceed with a program that will make them eligible for certification. Certification candidates must also complete an interview with the program director and may not enter a degree program until certification requirements are complete.

Undergraduate Student — An undergraduate student is one who has not obtained a baccalaureate degree.

TRANSFER OF CREDIT
A maximum of nine graduate semester credits may be transferred from another accredited graduate program with the approval of the director of the appropriate program and the dean. An official transcript for this course work must be received by Eastern in order for the course to be transferred. No credit will be granted for courses taken at another institution in which the student has earned less than a grade of “B.”

Students wishing to transfer graduate credits may be asked to submit catalog descriptions, course outlines, texts used or other materials in order that proper credit be given.

CHANGE OF MAJOR AFTER ADMISSION
Acceptable scores on required admissions tests (e.g., GMAT) must be obtained before a request to change majors will be reviewed by the Graduate Advisor. Approval must be granted by the original advisor and the program director of the new major. Some programs have established deadlines for changing majors. It is the student’s responsibility to consult with the Graduate Student Advisor to clarify eligibility and procedures.

TIME TO COMPLETE THE DEGREE PROGRAM
All requirements for the degree, including courses, comprehensive examinations, internships and theses, must be completed within seven (7) years of enrollment as a degree candidate.

SECOND DEGREE
Graduates of Eastern’s master’s degree programs are not encouraged to seek a second master’s degree in the same program. If
The graduate must complete:
1. application procedures as specified in the Eastern Graduate Programs catalog;
2. all requirements (courses and credit hours*) for the second degree program as listed in the catalog at the time of application to the degree program; and
3. appropriate substitute course(s) where competency in the content area of the required course has been demonstrated by successful completion of the comparable course in the first master’s degree program.

*Second degree students may not “transfer” credits from the first Eastern master’s degree.

GRADING SYSTEM
Graduate courses at Eastern are graded on a system of four grades: A, B, C, and F. Following are the grades and the quality points assigned to each.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADES</th>
<th>GRADE POINTS PER SEMESTER HOUR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+, A, A-</td>
<td>Excellent 4.0, 4.0, 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+, B, B-</td>
<td>Good 3.3, 3.0, 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+, C, C-</td>
<td>Fair 2.3, 2.0, 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>No Credit/Fail 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WF</td>
<td>Withdrawn Failing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

_GPA_ - The total quality points divided by the total credit hours which the student has attempted yields the grade-point average. Foundation courses are not considered in calculating the grade-point average, nor are courses graded pass.

_Incompletes_ - The grade “I” is given when a student fails to complete course requirements because of some unusual circumstance beyond his/her control. The “I” must be approved by the professor teaching the course. All incompletes must be removed within one semester (or comparable period). The “I” grade automatically becomes an “F” if the student does not complete course requirements and a change of grade is not submitted within the time frame stipulated above. In the case of serious illness or accident, an extension of the incomplete or a “W” (Withdrawn) grade may be authorized. An “Exception to Policy” form, available from the Office of the Registrar, should be completed and submitted to the Dean along with documentation of the illness or accident. “W” grades will be awarded only for the course the student was passing at the time he/she became incapacitated. Courses carrying a grade of “W” receive no credit and are not counted as hours attempted.

_Directed Study_ can be a special situation with extended time required to fulfill the work. Therefore, extensions for incompletes in internship courses will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

At the time of review of academic progress and before the start of the next session (see Academic Standing section) graduate students having more than one Incomplete in a semester will have their records reviewed. This review may include contacting the professors of record who granted the Incompletes. The Graduate Student Advisor or dean is authorized to place students with more than one Incomplete on probation.

_ACADEMIC ADVISING_
All students are assigned a faculty advisor upon entering their program. The faculty advisor should be consulted for professional and career advising as well as for advice regarding courses of study. The Graduate Student Advisor implements the Graduate Schools academic policies and procedures, receiving and acting on student Change of Status Forms, requests for Incompletes and Petitions for Exception to Policy, for submission to the Registrar. The Graduate Student Advisor works closely with the deans on student grade appeals and graduation clearances, and counsels students individually on their programs of studies in order that students complete their graduate work in a timely fashion.

ADDING A COURSE
Students may add a course by filing a drop/add card in the Office of the Registrar. Courses may be added only during the first week of the semester or during the equivalent time period in other sessions.

DROPPING/WITHDRAWING FROM A COURSE
— During the first week of a semester, or the equivalent time in other sessions, a student may drop a course, thereby receiving no grade, by filing a drop/add card in the Office of the Registrar.
— A grade of “W” will be entered on the academic record of any student who drops a course between the end of the first class week and before the end of the tenth class week of the semester or the equivalent in other sessions.
— A student who withdraws from a course after the end of the tenth class week will receive a grade of “WF” which is computed as an “F.” (Exceptions are made for extreme circumstances and are handled on a case-by-case basis.)

_NOTE_: A student who fails to officially drop/withdraw from a registered course will receive a grade of “F” for the course.

DIRECTED STUDY
Some departments offer a directed study course for students with demonstrated ability and special interests. This course is appropriate when a student has a specialized and compelling academic interest that cannot be pursued within the framework of the regular curriculum or a regular course. Graduate students need to have earned a minimum of 6 credits before attempting directed study. The directed study form is available in the Office of the Registrar.

INDIVIDUALIZED INSTRUCTION
Individualized Instruction is the teaching of a regular, listed catalog course to a single student. Individualized instruction is offered only when the University has failed to offer a course according to schedule or with sufficient frequency AND it is needed by a student for a critical reason (e.g., impending graduation or job). Both criteria must be met. Severe course conflicts and other student or faculty emergencies may be approved by the appropriate dean on a case-by-case basis as reasons for individualized instruction if no appropriated substitute course can be found.

The process for arranging Individualized Instruction and Directed Study must be completed by the end of the Drop/Add
Period of each semester or the corresponding day in the case of Summer Sessions.

**COURSE REPEAT POLICY**
- Students may repeat any graduate course in which they receive a grade of “B-” below.
- Students are not permitted to repeat a course more than once.
- A student who has received a grade of “F” in a required (core) course cannot graduate unless this deficiency is corrected. This course must be repeated the next time it is offered in the regular academic year. The course must be repeated at Eastern.
- When a student repeats a course, only the higher grade is used in calculating the grade-point average, but both grades appear on the transcript.
  – Credit is granted once for a repeated course.

**GRADE CHANGE POLICY**
A grade awarded other than an “I” is final. Final grades can be changed only when a clerical or computational error has been determined. If the student thinks there is an error, the student must report the alleged error in writing to the professor as soon as possible. If a grade change is warranted, the professor must submit a change of grade request to the Registrar.

**GRADE APPEALS POLICY**
The Grade Appeals Policy applies only to questions of faculty evaluation of student performance. Since evaluation involves issues of judgment, action to revise a grade in the student’s favor will not be recommended unless there is clear evidence that the original grade was based on prejudiced or capricious judgment or that it was inconsistent with official policy.

**PROCEDURE**
The main concern in any grievance or appeal procedure is to bring reconciliation and growth in ways that enhance community. The first approach to any appeal should be non-adversarial and open, undertaken with careful attention to fostering understanding and problem-solving. The expectation is that the majority of appeals can be resolved through a flexible process at the first or second steps outlined below. Students shall have protection against prejudiced or capricious academic evaluation through the publication of clear course objectives, grading procedures, and evaluation methods.

In accordance with Matthew 18, the process of appealing a grade or evaluative action that a student thinks has been unjustly awarded is as follows:

**Step 1:** If communication with the instructor has not resulted in a satisfactory explanation of the grade/evaluation, a student must initiate an appeal in writing within sixty (60) days from the date of the grade or action. This written appeal should be sent to the instructor responsible for the evaluation, and copies should be sent to the departmental chairperson/program director and to the appropriate dean. The student and the faculty member shall mutually attempt to resolve the appeal within two (2) weeks of receiving the appeal.

**Step 2:** If an appeal is not resolved at Step 1, the student shall have the option of submitting within five (5) days of the completion of Step 1, a written appeal, including all necessary documentation and evidence, directly to the chairperson of the department/director of the program in question. If there is a department/professors committee, the problem shall be referred directly to it. The departmental chairperson/program director or the departmental/division/professors committee shall normally submit a written response to the student within two (2) weeks following the receipt of the written statement of the problem. A copy of this response also shall be provided to the instructor and the appropriate dean. If the faculty member involved in the appeal is the departmental chairperson/program director and there is no appeals committee, the student shall go immediately to Step 3.

**Step 3:** If no mutually satisfactory decision has been reached at Step 2, the student may submit another written appeal, with all documentation attached, to the dean of the “school” in which the problem originated. Such an appeal shall be made within one (1) week following the receipt of the written response of the departmental chairperson/program director or the departmental/division/professors committee. The dean shall investigate the problem as presented in the documentation and shall notify the parties involved of his/her decision within two (2) weeks of the receipt of the appeal.

**Step 4:** If the decision of the dean is still considered to be unsatisfactory, the student may appeal in writing, including all documentation, to the appropriate
  – Scholastic Standing Appeals Committee (convened for such appeals, as needed) within one (1) week of having received the dean’s decision.
  – The Scholastic Standing Appeals Committee shall meet within one (1) week of receiving the appeal to hear a presentation by the student of his/her case and to consider the recommendations from Steps 2 and 3.
  – The Scholastic Standing Appeals Committee shall then decide the merits of the case. The decision of the Scholastic Standing Appeals Committee shall be final.

**FINAL GRADE REPORTS**
At the end of each semester or other session, grade reports are mailed to the name and address supplied by the student at pre-registration unless notification of a change of address is received in writing by the first day of the final examination period. Students may access their academic records on www.eastern.edu, E-net Student Services.

**ACADEMIC STANDING**
Following are the guidelines for maintaining good academic standing:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits Attempted</th>
<th>Cumulative GPA Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-11 hours</td>
<td>2.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12+ hours</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROBATION**
Students who fail to achieve the required grade-point average for their level of graduate credits are placed on probation. Students have one semester following the semester or other sessions in which they were placed on probation to return to good academic standing.

The letter to the student informing him or her of probationary status will include a form requiring the signature of the student.
and his/her advisor. The advisor will sign the form at a meeting with the student to plan resolution of the probation. In the absence of the advisor, the department chair or program director may meet with the student and sign the form. Registration for courses will not be permitted until the signed form is received by the Office of the Registrar. Registration will be limited to two courses of any kind (graduate or undergraduate), or a maximum of 6 credit hours, until probation status is lifted.

Students not returning to good academic standing within one semester or other session will have their academic records reviewed by the dean and the appropriate Program Director, and may be dropped from the graduate program if sufficient improvement has not been observed.

The dean will review academic standing of all students following each session. Students with more than one incomplete in a session or semester may be placed on probation. 

**DISMISSAL**

Students may be dismissed from Eastern for failure to maintain the required cumulative grade-point averages, for ethical misconduct or for failure to complete degree requirements within the allowed period of seven years. There is no provision for re-admission following dismissal for ethical or academic reasons once the appeal process has been exhausted.

The dean makes withdrawal requests when it is highly unlikely for the student, under present circumstances, to complete the requirements for graduation.

Students receiving one or more failing grades in a session or semester will have their cases reviewed. The dean has the option to require immediate withdrawal regardless of prior academic performance when there is little or no likelihood of success following two or more failing grades.

Students may be required to end their graduate studies at Eastern if they fail to maintain satisfactory academic standards or professional conduct in any phase of their graduate program. Each step of the educational process requires review and approval of student progress. This includes, but is not necessarily limited to, semester grades. Eastern University reserves the right to terminate a student’s graduate study for reasons determined to be material. By virtue of their greater experience, and because a graduate program often of leads to management, professional and/or leadership responsibility, graduate students are expected to demonstrate the meaning and value of personal honesty and professional integrity. Particularly at a Christian institution such as Eastern University, professional and moral behavior is expected. A violation of integrity and honesty is a serious offense, considered sufficient basis to terminate graduate studies.

**APPEAL OF PROBATION OR DISMISSAL**

Students may appeal probation and dismissal decisions of the Graduate Scholastic Standing Appeals Committee (convened for such appeals, as needed) by submitting a letter explaining and documenting any extenuating circumstances that may have affected their academic performance. Appeal letters must be received within two weeks of receipt of notification of probation or dismissal. Letters should be sent to the Registrar, who will forward them to the chairperson of the ad hoc Committee. The decision of the Committee following the appeal will be final.

**STANDARDS OF CONDUCT**

Students in the graduate programs are expected to adhere to the standards of conduct set by Eastern. The following are recognized as unacceptable forms of academic behavior at Eastern:

- Plagiarism—Plagiarizing is presenting words or ideas not your own as if they were your own. Three or more words taken directly from another author must be enclosed in quotation marks and footnoted. The source of distinctive ideas must also be acknowledged in a footnote. The words or ideas of another are not made one’s own by simple paraphrasing. A paraphrase, even if acknowledged by a footnote, is unacceptable unless specifically permitted by the instructor.
  - submitting a paper written by another person as your own;
  - submitting a paper written by you for another course or occasion without the explicit knowledge and consent of the instructor;
  - fabricating evidence or statistics which supposedly represent your original research;
  - cheating of any sort on tests, papers, projects, reports, and so forth.

Each faculty member is required to send a record, together with all evidence of all suspected cases of academic dishonesty, to the dean.

**ACADEMIC PENALTY**

In the event academic honesty is violated, according to the definition adopted by the faculty and whatever additional definition the instructor has published to his/her students, the instructor may do one of the following (according to his/her assessment of the severity of the infraction and any extenuating circumstances):

- Assign a grade of “F” or “O” on the paper, project or examination but allow resubmission, resulting in a maximum combined grade of “C”;
- Assign a grade of “F” or “O” on the paper, project or examination without the opportunity for resubmission;
- Assign a grade of “F” in the course. In all cases the instructor will forward evidence of dishonesty to the appropriate dean and will inform the dean of the action taken.

**GRADUATION**

It is the responsibility of the student to notify the Registrar’s Office of his/her intention to graduate. Notification must be given six months in advance of the anticipated graduation date. It is the student’s responsibility to make sure that all transfer credits are recorded on the transcript prior to submitting a notification of intent to graduate. In order to receive a diploma, the student must have completed all requirements for the degree and must have a minimum grade point average of 3.0. Diplomas are issued to graduates on May 31, August 31 and December 31 of each year. Diplomas are withheld from graduates who have unpaid bills or other obligations.

Commencements are held at the close of regular academic semesters in May and December. Students who receive diplomas in August are included in Commencement exercises the following December. Students must be registered for and plan to complete all required coursework by May 31st/December 31st to be eligible to participate in the respective ceremonies.
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Sandra L. Bauer (’77), Associate Professor of Social Work (B.A., Miami University, Ohio; M.S.W., Tulane University)
Bernice Baxter (’88), Assistant Professor, Director of School Nursing (B.S.N., University of Pennsylvania; M.Ed., Temple University)
J. Christopher Bittenbender (’98), Assistant Professor of English (B.A., Middlebury College; MA., Bloomsburg; M.A., Bucknell University; Ph.D., University of St. Andrews)
Anthony L. Blair (’97), Assistant Professor of Organizational Management (B.A., Messiah College; MA., Huntington College; MA., Evangelical School of Theology; M.A., Shipensburg University; Ph.D., Temple University)
Jack E. Bower (’84), Associate Professor of Accounting (C.P.A.; A.A., Northeastern Christian Junior College; B.S., Abilene Christian University; M.B.A., Widener University; L.L.M.; Villanova University; Ph.D., University of Warsaw)
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Ronald A. Matthews (’92), Professor of Music (B.Mus., Westminster Choir College; M.Mus., Temple University; D.Mus., Combs College of Music)

Dorothy E. Lee McCabe (’95), Associate Professor of Counseling (B.A., M.Ed., Antioch College; M.Div., D.Min., Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary)

Barbara H. McCall (’01), Clinical Faculty in Nursing (B.A., Temple University; B.S.N., Thomas Jefferson University; M.S.N., M.P.H., Emory University)

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Nicola Whitley McConaith (’90), Assistant Professor of Mathematics (B.S., M.S., University of Natal in South Africa; Ph.D., University of Illinois)

Eloise Hiebner Meneses (’92), Associate Professor of Anthropology (B.A., University of Washington; M.A., Ph.D., University of California, San Diego)

Wesley Mereer (’97), Assistant Professor of Biokinetics (B.S.N., Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., Temple University)

Marvin W. Meyer (’74), Professor of Biology (B.A., Wabash College; M.A., Ph.D., Northwestern University)

Elizabeth A. Morgan (’74), Professor of English (A.B., Eastern Baptist College; M.A., University of North Carolina; Ph.D., Drew University)

Julie W. Morgan (’92), Assistant Professor of Communications (B.S., M.S., Radford University)

Michael Motika (’01), Assistant Professor of Sociology and Anthropology (B.A., Bunda College of Agriculture, University of Malawi; M.S., Reading University; United Kingdom; Ph.D., Washington State University)

Malinda L. Murray (’91), Associate Professor of Nursing (B.S.N., Emory University; M.Ed., Ed.D, Columbia University)

Robert L. Mose (’97), Assistant Professor of Organizational Management (A.B., Eastern College; B.D., Th.M., Princeton Theological Seminary)

Teresa Novela (’92), Assistant Professor of Music (B.A., Rutgers University; Artist’s Diploma, M.M., Curtis Institute of Music)

Rod Niner (’97), Assistant Professor of Organizational Management (B.S., Ohio State University; M.Div., Grace Theological Seminary; D.Min., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School)

Sheldon D. Nix (’95), Associate Professor of Counseling (B.A., Princeton University; M.S.W., Hunter College School of Social Work; Ph.D., Michigan State University)

Darrell Pearson (’99), Assistant Professor of Youth Ministry (B. S., Colorado State University; M.Div., Bethel Theological Seminary)

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Daniel Rickett (’01), Assistant Professor of Leadership (A.S., ITT Technical Institute; B.A., Trinity College; B.A., Simpson College; M.A., Wheaton College Graduate School at Daystar University, Nairobi, Kenya; Ph.D, Michigan State University)

David W. Robbins (’84), Associate Professor of Youth Ministry (B.A., University of North Carolina; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary)

Seri L. Robinson (’00), Assistant Professor of Organizational Management (B.B.A., University of Michigan; M.B.A., University of Texas; J.D., Temple University)

Laurie Schreiner (’88), Professor of Psychology (B.A., Milligan College; Ph.D., University of Tennessee)
Dave G. Seapy (‘97), Associate Professor of Chemistry (B.S., University of California at Davis; M.S., Ph.D., University of Colorado)

Kenton Sparks (‘00), Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies (B.A., Johnson Bible College; M.B.A., Kennesaw State University; M.A., Columbia Bible Seminary; Ph.D., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill)

John E. Stapleford (‘95), Professor of Economic Development (B.S., Denison University; M.A., Southern Illinois University; Ph.D., University of Delaware)

Sherri Steiner-Aeschliman (‘99), Assistant Professor of Sociology (B.A. Biology, Westminster College; M.A., Ph.D. Sociology, Washington State University)

Nancy Thomas (‘93), Instructor of English (A.B., Wheaton College; M.A., Villanova University)

David J. Tyson (‘81), Associate Professor of Psychology (B.A., Gordon College; M.S., University of Southern California; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University)

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Bryan Edgett (‘98), Visiting Assistant Professor of Music (B.S., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; M.M., Bowling Green State University; D. A. University of Northern Colorado)

Joseph MacDonnelis (‘01), Visiting Professor of Education (B.A., Culver-Stockton College; M.S., George Williams College; Ph.D., University of Kansas)

Monica Smith (‘01), Visiting Clinical Professor of Social Work (B.S.W., Eastern College; M.S.W., University of Pennsylvania)

PART-TIME FACULTY

James Ballester (‘01), Instructor of Counseling, (B.A., Eastern College; M.S., Chestnut Hill College)

Lewis Bird (‘84), Medical Ethics (B.S., Nyack College; B.D., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; S.T.M., Lutheran School of Theology; Ph.D., New York University)

Wood Bouldin (‘97), History (B.A., Washington and Lee University; M.A., West Virginia University; Ph.D., Bryn Mawr College)

David Bryant (‘95), Music (M.M., Peabody Conservatory of Music)

Barbara Delp (‘98), Biology (B.S., Chestnut Hill College)

Christine DeVault (‘92), Music (B.M., Temple University; Artist’s Diploma, The Curtis Institute of Music; M.M., University of the Arts)

Patricia Dixon (‘92), Education (B.S., Shippensburg College; M.Ed., D. Ed., Pennsylvania State University)

Harry Dorian (‘91), Economics (B.A., Pennsylvania State University; J.D., Syracuse University; M.B.A., New York University)

T. J. Foltz (‘98), Youth Ministry (B.S., Syracuse University)

Allene Froehlich (‘99), Psychology and Counseling (B.S., John Brown University; M.A., Colorado Christian University)

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James Goodhart (‘00), Education (Ed.D., Lehigh University)

John Greenland (‘93), Director of Electronic Music (B.F.A., Beaver College)

Leslie Gregory (‘95), Social Work (B.S.W., Eastern College; M.S.W., Widener University)

Harry Gutelius (‘00), Education (M.A., St. Joseph’s University)

Chris Hummer (‘90), Cultural Anthropology (B.S., M.A., St. Joseph’s University; M.Div., Reformed Episcopal Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Temple University)

Mary Jo Jones (‘96), Accounting (A.S., Northeastern Christian Junior College; B.S., C.P.A., David Lipscomb College; M.S., University of Kentucky; M.B.A., University of Evansville)

Ronald Lipscomb (‘92), Music (Manhattan School of Music, Temple University)

David Manley (‘00), Music (The Mannes College of Music)

Gregory McCord (‘98), Education (B.S., Kutztown State College; M.Ed., Millersville State College)

Harry Mercurio (‘95), Education (B.A., West Chester University; M.Ed., Widener University)

Joyce C. Munro (‘94), English (B.A., Eastern College; M.A., Villanova University)

Anne (Jackie) Murray (‘97), Education (B.A., Cabrini College; M.A., Kansas State University; M.Ed., Pennsylvania State University)

James Pollard (‘93), Biblical Studies (B.S., Philadelphia College of the Bible; M.Div., Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Kinsgton University)

William Reeves (‘95), Music

Scott Robinson (‘99), Music (B.A., LeMoyne College; M.M., State University of New York at Binghamton; Ph.D., University of Minnesota)

Sandra Rose (‘91), French (B.A., Eastern College)

Larry Saptara (‘98), Fine Arts (B.A., St. John’s College; M.A., Bryn Mawr College)

Joseph D. Smith (‘94), Music (B.M., Curtis Institute of Music)

Duncan Stearns (‘95), Music (M.M., Peabody Conservatory of Music)

Robert Stremme (‘92), Elementary Education (B.A., Eastern College; M.Ed., Pennsylvania State University; doctoral equivalency)

Ray Taylor (‘96), Music (Artist’s Diploma, University of Toronto; M.M., Temple University)

Robert Thomas (‘95), Communications (B.A., Eastern College)

Kim Troller (‘92), Music (B.M., M.M., Peabody Conservatory of Music; Professional Studies Certificate, Temple University)

Stephen Turley (‘97), Music (Performer’s Certificate, Artist’s Diploma, Johns Hopkins University)

Yolanda Turner (‘97), Psychology (B.A., Bates College; M.A., Hahnemann Medical University)

Mary Westervelt (‘97), Spanish, Education (B.A., University of Arizona; M.A., University of Colorado)

Elaine Wright (‘95), Education (B.S.Ed., Sacramento University; M.Ed., Millersville University; M.Ed., Immaculata College)

Frank Wright (‘92), Education (B.S., West Chester University; M.A., Villanova University)

George Zampetti (‘87), Mathematics (B.S., West Chester State College; M.S., University of Pennsylvania)
EMERITUS FACULTY

Jonathon Barron, Associate Professor of Mathematics (B.A., Rutgers University; M.S., Stevens Institute; M.A., Bryn Mawr College)
Gordon C. Bennett, Associate Professor of Communications (A.B., Dickinson College; M. Div., Berkeley Baptist Divinity School; M.A., Temple University)
Frederick J. Boehlke, Jr., Professor of History (B.A., University of Pennsylvania; B.D., Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania)
Patricia Boehne, Professor of Romance Languages (B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Indiana)
Anthony Campolo, Professor of Sociology, (A.B., Eastern Baptist College; B.D., Th.M., Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Temple University)
Helen S. Craymer, Senior Professor of Education (B.S., M.A., Temple University; doctorial equivalency)
James Engel, Distinguished Professor of Marketing and Research (B.S., Drake University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Illinois)
Enrique Fernandez, Professor of Spanish (B.A., S.T.B., Metropolitan Seminary of Oviedo, Spain; B.th., Latin American Biblical Seminary, San Jose, Costa Rica; M.A., Temple University; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania)
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Tess Bradley (B.A., M.B.A.), Director of Career and Leadership Development
Lisa Hemlick (B.S., M.S., Ph.D.), Director of the Cushing Center for Counseling and Academic Support (CCAS)
Anita Marland (B.S.N., M.S.), Director of University Health Services and University Nurse
Joseph Modica (B.A., M.Div., M.Phil., Ph.D.), Chaplain

2002 Graduate Programs
## 2002-03 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

### SPRING 2002 SEMESTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin/Last Day to Register</td>
<td>Monday January 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Luther King Holiday Observed – No Classes</td>
<td>Monday January 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Make Schedule Changes (Drop/Add)</td>
<td>Tuesday January 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Convocation</td>
<td>Friday January 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiritual Emphasis Week</td>
<td>Monday-Friday February 18-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-Semester Vacation</td>
<td>Saturday-Sunday March 2-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Class - No Academic Penalty</td>
<td>Thursday March 28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Easter Break</td>
<td>Friday-Monday March 29-April 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate and Evening Classes Resume at 4:30 pm</td>
<td>Monday April 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Registration for Fall 2002</td>
<td>Monday-Wednesday April 8-10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>Monday April 29</td>
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<tr>
<td>Study Day</td>
<td>Tuesday April 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
<td>Wednesday-Tuesday May 1-7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baccalaureate</td>
<td>Friday May 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>Saturday May 11</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### SUMMER I 2002 SEMESTER (OPTIONAL SESSION)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>Wednesday May 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memorial Day Holiday</td>
<td>Monday May 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End/Final Examinations</td>
<td>Tuesday, Wednesday June 25, 26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SUMMER II 2002 SEMESTER (OPTIONAL SESSION)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>Monday July 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence Day Holiday</td>
<td>Thursday July 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End/Final Examinations</td>
<td>Wednesday, Thursday August 7, 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### FALL 2002 SEMESTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin/Last Day to Register</td>
<td>Wednesday August 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Convocation</td>
<td>Friday August 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Day Holiday - No Classes</td>
<td>Monday September 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Make Schedule Changes (Drop/Add)</td>
<td>Wednesday September 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homecoming/Family Weekend</td>
<td>Friday-Sunday October 11-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Free Day - No Classes</td>
<td>Friday October 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Class - No Academic Penalty</td>
<td>Wednesday November 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration for Spring 2003 Classes</td>
<td>Monday-Friday November 11-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Vacation</td>
<td>Wednesday-Sunday November 27-December 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>Friday December 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
<td>Monday-Friday December 9-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baccalaureate</td>
<td>Friday December 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>Saturday December 14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SPRING 2003 SEMESTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin/Last Day to Register</td>
<td>Monday January 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Luther King Holiday Observed – No Classes</td>
<td>Monday January 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Make Schedule Changes (Drop/Add)</td>
<td>Tuesday January 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Convocation</td>
<td>Friday January 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiritual Emphasis Week</td>
<td>Monday-Friday February 17-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-Semester Vacation</td>
<td>Saturday-Sunday March 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Class - No Academic Penalty</td>
<td>Monday-Wednesday April 7-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration for Fall 2003</td>
<td>Friday-Monday April 18-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easter Break</td>
<td>Monday April 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate and Evening Classes Resume at 4:30 pm</td>
<td>Monday April 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>Tuesday April 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study Day</td>
<td>Wednesday-Tuesday April 30-May 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
<td>Friday May 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baccalaureate</td>
<td>Saturday May 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
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### SUMMER I 2003 SEMESTER (OPTIONAL SESSION)

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<td>Memorial Day Holiday</td>
<td>Monday May 26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Classes End/Final Examinations</td>
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### SUMMER II 2003 SEMESTER (OPTIONAL SESSION)

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<td>Independence Day Holiday</td>
<td>Friday July 4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Wednesday, Thursday August 6, 7</td>
</tr>
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